



GEOLOGICAL
SURVEY OF
NORWAY

- NGU -

OGC API Features

MAKE QUERYABLE MAPS WITH OGS API Features

Filtering, navigation structures,
symbolization & complex data

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- **What is Ldproxy?**
- **Human vs machine interfaces**
- **Filtering**
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What is Ldproxy?

- **Ldproxy - an OGC API implementation**
 - Provides access to data via REST APIs
 - Search (filtering)
 - Map display
 - HTML templates – brand your website
- **Docker based – easy to upgrade**
- **Reference implementation for**
 - OGC API - Features - Part 1: Core
 - OGC API - Features - Part 2: Coordinate systems
- **Data sources: PostGIS, WFS & GeoPackage**
- **Output: HTML, GeoJSON, GML, JSON-FG, CSV, ...**



What is Ldproxy? - continued

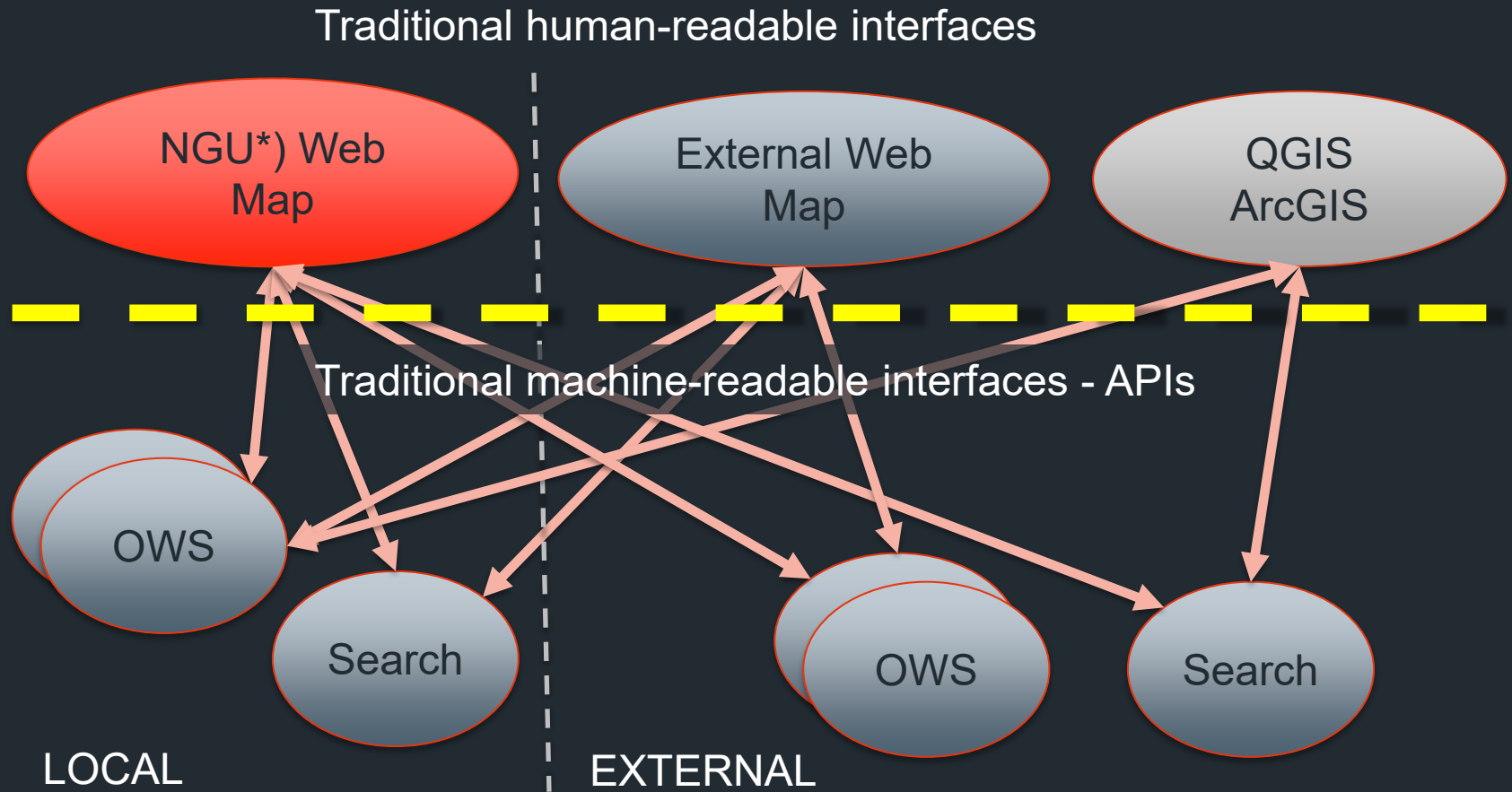
- **Other standards used (including drafts)**
 - OGC API - Features - Part 3: Filtering, draft
 - OGC API - Features - Part 4: Create, Replace, Update and Delete, draft
 - OGC API - Tiles - Part 1: Core, Version 1.0.0
 - OGC API - Styles, draft
 - OGC API - Routes - Part 1: Core, draft
 - OGC API - 3D GeoVolumes, draft
 - Common Query Language (CQL2), draft

When we are using one standard, several other standards come into play



Human vs machine interfaces - Traditional

SERVICES



In OGC API Features you can switch between a human-readable and a machine-readable interface



Filtering – collections & items

- **/collections/{name}/items/{featureId}**
- **f(format), limit, bbox, datetime** (temporal)
- **Filter (query):**
 - cql2-text (SQL)
 - cql2-json (SQL formatted in JSON)
 - geometry (SQL spatial query)

Filtering in HTML

GRAVEL & HARD ROCK AGGREGATE

Grusområde

Sand- og grusområde

Filter Apply Cancel

raastoffbetydning=Nasjonal betydning

bbox=10.1108,60.1700,10.4284,60.2625

FIELD

none

filter pattern

Add

Use * as wildcard

BBOX

10.1108

60.1700

10.4284

60.2625

Add

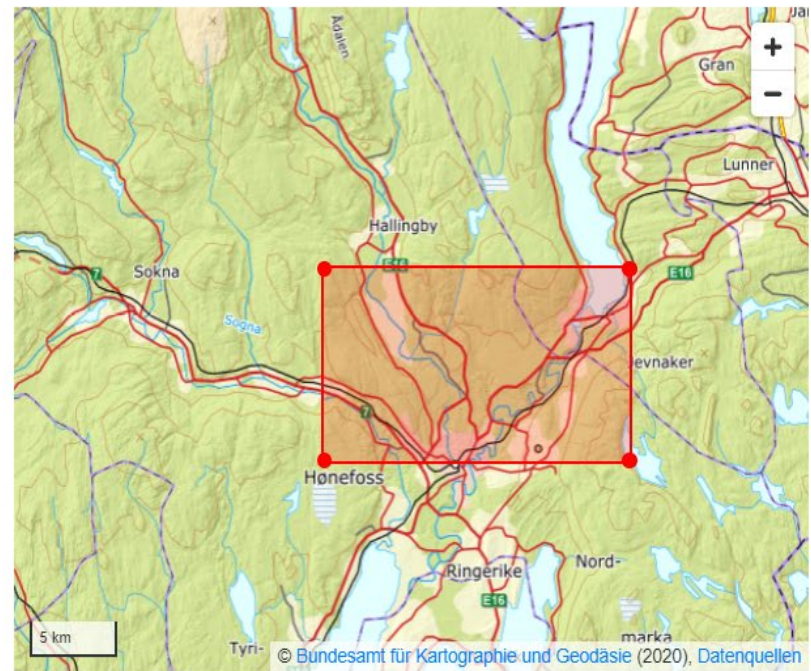
DATE/TIME

Period Instant

19.10.1978 00:00:00

31.03.2022 00:00:00

Add



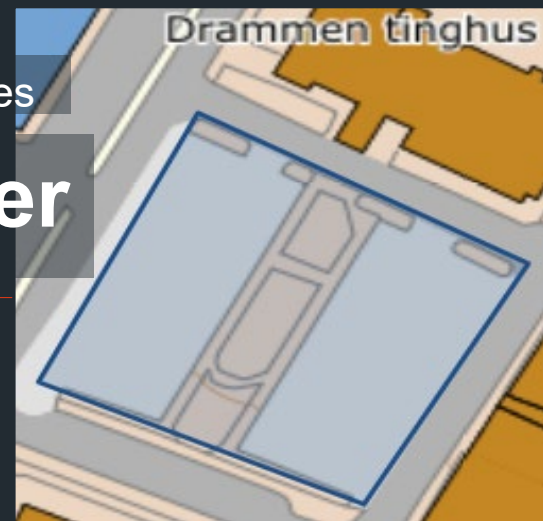
Filtering: Result in HTML or JSON

GRAVEL & HARD
ROCK AGGREGATE



```
{
  type: "FeatureCollection",
  numberReturned: 3,
  numberMatched: 3,
  timeStamp: "2022-11-17T19:02:48Z",
  features: [
    - {
      type: "Feature",
      id: "46040",
      - geometry: {
        type: "Polygon",
        + coordinates: [1],
      },
      - properties: {
        omr_navn: "Eggemoen",
        objekttype: "SandGrusOmr",
        omr_nasj_viktig: "n",
        omr_materiale: "Sand og grus",
        raastoffbetydning: "Nasjonal betydning",
        raastoffbetydning_text: "Klassifikasjon pe",
        sist_oppdateret: "2015-11-23",
        beskrivelse: "Eggemoen er den største sand",
        fylkesnummer: "30",
        kommunenummer: "3007,3053",
        - arealbruk: [
          - {
            formaal: "Bebyggd",
            prosentverdi: "20",
          },
          - {
            formaal: "Skog",
            prosentverdi: "80",
          },
        ],
      },
    },
  ],
}
```


Filtering – simple geometry filter



- Simple polygon:

?filter-lang=cql2-text&**filter**=

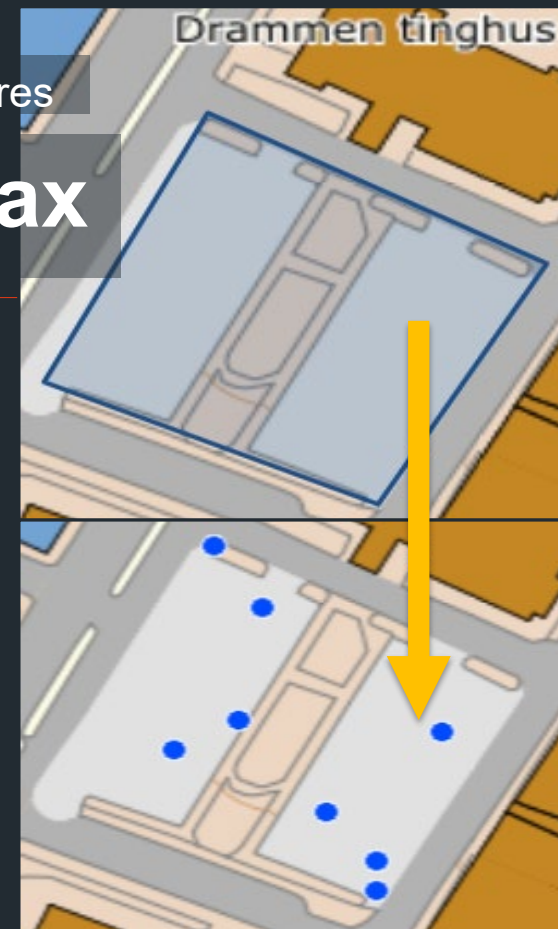
S_INTERSECTS(geometry,**POLYGON**((10.21147
94 59.7433498,10.2119924
59.7437925,10.2119212 59.7438104,10.2109614
59.7440697,10.2104627 59.7435746,10.2114794
59.7433498))))

A map of Hønefoss, Norway, showing the location of the Hønefoss Water Treatment Plant. The map includes a green box labeled 'Hønefoss' and a red box labeled 'Hønefoss Water Treatment Plant'.

- **Complekst polygon:**
?filter-lang=cql2-text&filter=

Filtering – geometry filter syntax

- Does not allow complex polygon due to http GET
- Standard:
`{serviceUrl}/.../items?filter={
 S_INTERSECTS(geometry, {polygon})
}`
- Possible extension?:
`{serviceUrl1}/.../items?filter={
 S_INTERSECTS(geometry, {serviceUrl2}/.../items/{id})
}`



Navigation structure – Ldproxy

- Services -> Service -> Data



The screenshot shows the MARIN website interface. At the top, there is a breadcrumb trail: [Home](#) / [Marine bunnsedimenter kornstørrelse](#) / [Data](#). The main heading is 'Marine bunnsedimenter kornstørrelse'. Below it, a paragraph describes the datasets: 'Datasettene viser bunnsedimenter i de øverste lag av havbunnen, klassifisert etter jordartstype. Jordart som egenskap beskriver løsmassedannelsestype. Dataene dekker deler av Norsk kontinentalsokkel i Norskehavet, Nordsjøen og i Skagerrak. Datagrunnlaget for dette tema er kvartærgeologiske kart (løsmassekart) som foreligger analogt, og/eller digitale data fra moderne kartlegging. Dataene er digitalisert med tanke på presentasjon i målestokk 1:750.000 (oversiktskart).' Below this, there is a license notice: '© Norges geologiske undersøkelse (2022), nlod/en/2.0, [www.ngu.no](#); Norwegian License for Open Government Data'. The 'Data' section lists three datasets: 1) [Bunnsediment kornstørrelse oversikt \(1:1 000 000\)](#) — [more information](#), 2) [Bunnsediment kornstørrelse regional \(1:100 000 - 1:250 000\)](#) — [more information](#), and 3) [Bunnsediment kornstørrelse detaljert \(1:25.000\)](#) — [more information](#). The 'Data license' section shows [NLOD 2.0 \(Compatible with CC-BY-4.0\)](#). The 'Data download' section lists [Produktark - Bunnsedimenter \(kornstørrelse\), oversikt 1:750.000](#), [Produktspesifikasjon - Bunnsedimenter kornstørrelse](#), and [Download the data in misc formats in custom areas \(Provider: Norges geologiske undersøkelse\)](#). On the right side of the screenshot, there is a vertical stack of four red ovals connected by arrows, representing the navigation structure: 'SERVICES HOME', 'SERVICE', 'DATA', and 'COLLECTIONS'.

MARIN



Navigation structure – Ldproxy

- Services -> Service -> Data -> Collection



[Home](#) / [Marine bunnsedimenter kornstørrelse](#) / [Data](#) / [1\) Bunnsediment kornstørrelse oversikt \(1:1 000 000\)](#) / [Items](#) GeoJSON

1) Bunnsediment kornstørrelse oversikt

Datasettet viser kornstørrelsessammensetning i sjøbunnsedimentenes øvre del (øverst 0-50cm av sjøbunnsedimentet)

Filter

<< < 1 > >>

0ab7f00c-3adf-4225-ad6e-305a1ec508a3	
Bunnsedimentkornstørrelseove...	0ab7f00c-3adf-4225-ad6e-305a1ec508a3
Navnerom	https://data.geonorge.no/sosi/ge...
Versjonid	1.1
Sediment kornstørrelse	120
Sediment kornstørrelsenavn	Grusholdig slamholdig sand
0cb059bd-2859-4ddf-b591-933cd57705d9	



```
{  
  type: "FeatureCollection",  
  numberReturned: 15,  
  numberMatched: 15,  
  timeStamp: "2022-11-18T08:29:53Z",  
  features: [  
    {  
      type: "Feature",  
      id: "0ab7f00c-3adf-4225-ad6e-305a1ec508a3",  
      geometry: {2},  
      properties: {  
        navnerom: "https://data.geonorge.no/sosi/ge...",  
        versjonid: "1.1",  
        sedkornstørrelse: "120",  
        sedkornstørrelsenavn: "Grusholdig slamholdig sand"  
      }  
    },  
    {  
      type: "Feature",  
      id: "0cb059bd-2859-4ddf-b591-933cd57705d9",  
      geometry: {2},  
      properties: {  
        navnerom: "https://data.geonorge.no/sosi/ge..."  
      }  
    }  
  ]  
}
```



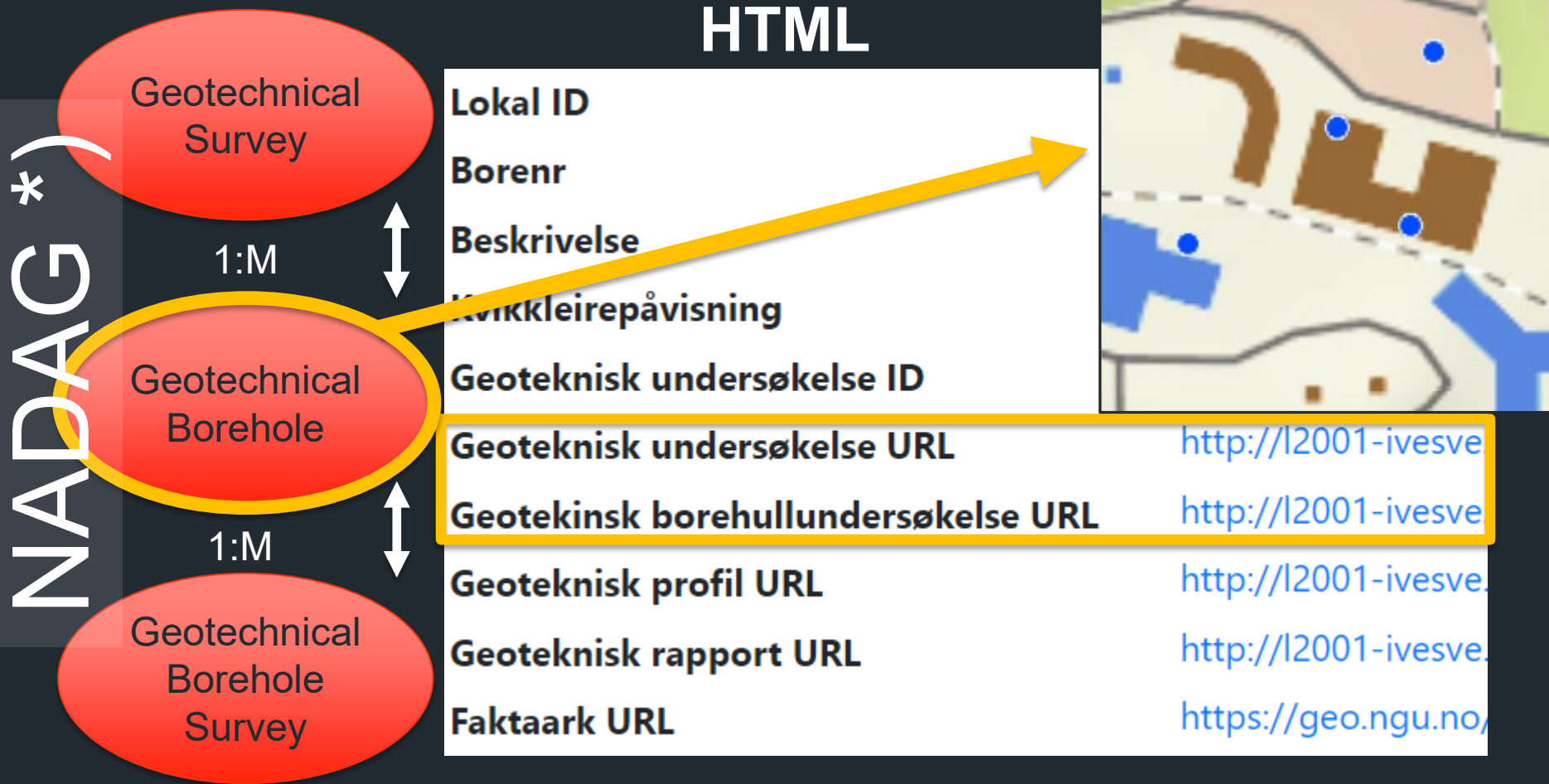
Navigation structure – linked data I



*) National Database for Ground investigations



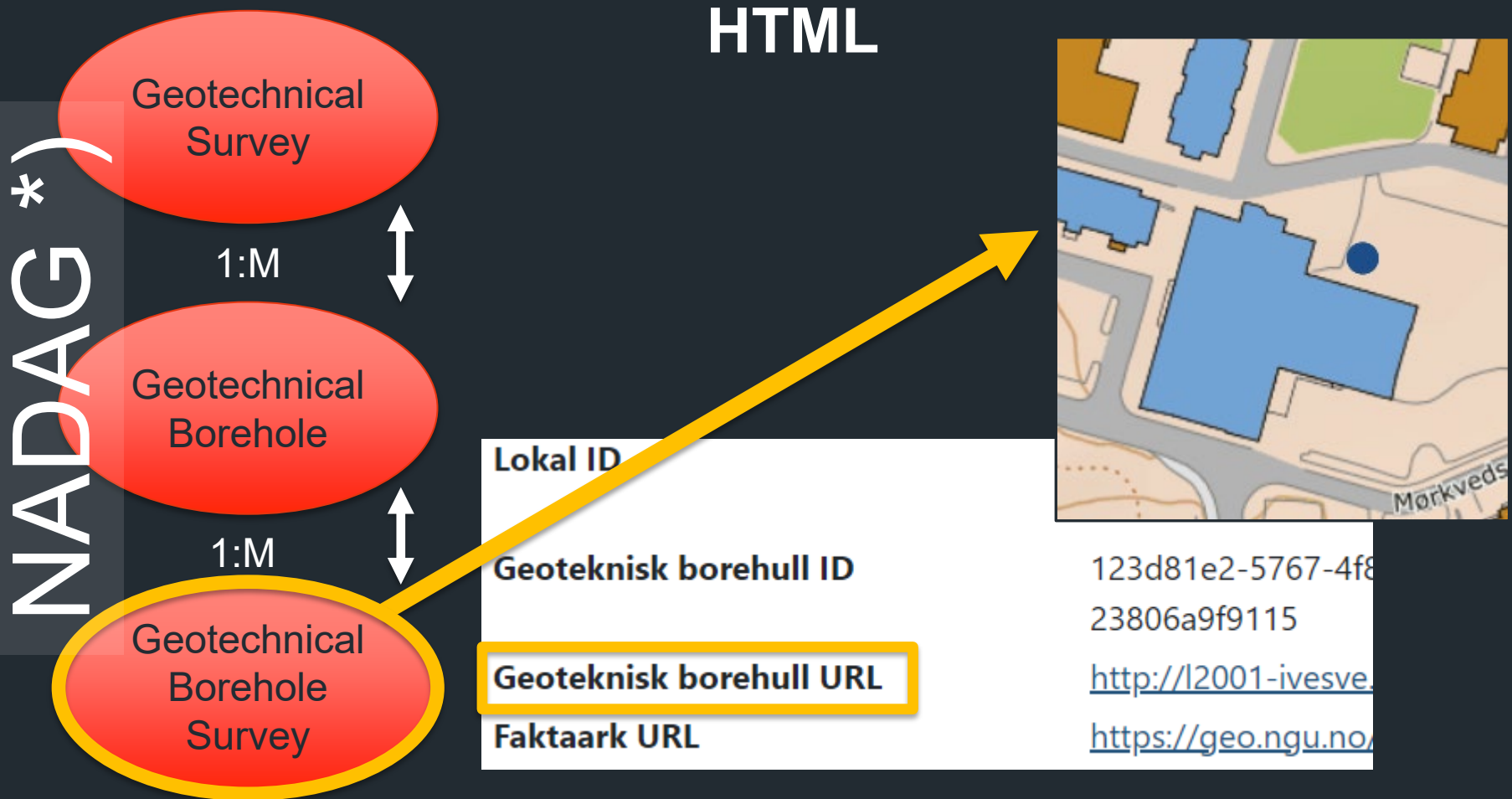
Navigation structure – linked data II



*) National Database for
Ground investigations



Navigation structure – linked data III



*) National Database for Ground investigations

Navigation structure – administrative areas I

Well Parks per County

[Fylkesoversikt - Brønnparker](#) — [more information](#)

Brønnparker fylkesvis



Agder

Fylkesnavn

Fylkesnavn ID

Fylkesnummer

Kommuneoversikt

Brønnparker

Innlandet

Fylkesnavn

Fylkesnavn ID

HTML

County

Agder

Agder

42

<http://l2001-ivesve.n>

<http://l2001-ivesve.n>

Innlandet

Innlandet

GRANADA*)

Navigation structure – administrative areas II

Well Parks per Municipality

[Kommuneoversikt - Brønnparker](#) — [more information](#)

Brønnparker kommunevis



HTML

Fylkesnavn	Agder
Fylkesnummer	42
Brønnparker	http://l2001-ivesve.ngu.no:708
<u>Arendal</u>	
Kommunenavn	Arendal
Kommunenavn ID	Arendal
Kommunennummer	4203
Fylkesnavn	Agder
Fylkesnummer	42
Brønnparker	http://l2001-ivesve.ngu.no:708

Municipality

GRANADA*)

Navigation structure – administrative areas III

Single Well Park

HTML

[Brønnparker](#) — [more information](#)

Her kommer en beskrivelse av brønnparker

« ‹ 1 2 3 › »

Brønnparknummer	1384
Brønnparkbrønner	http://l2001-ivesve...
Antall borehull	20
Geologisk medium	Fjell
Brønnpark områ...	Barbudalen, Arendal
Spredning (m)	142
Etablert	2012-11-22
Fylkesnummer	42
Kommunennummer	4203
Faktaark URL	https://geo.ngu.no...



GRANADA*)



Symbolization – MapLibre Style Spec

- **Point:**
 - Symbol “circle” is native, otherwise “Sprite”-symbols are used.
- **Line:**
 - Color, dash types and textures
- **Polygons:**
 - Color, border (Line) and textures
- **Ldproxy – symbolization in two levels:**
 - Service level (all collections)
 - Collection level (specific collection)





Symbolization - MapLibre Sprite

- **Today - single sprite:**
"sprite": "{serviceUrl}/resources/sprite"
- **In the Future - multiple sprites (with namespace):**
"sprite": [
 {
 "id": "gruspukk",
 "url": "{serviceUrl}/resources/sprite"
 },
 {
 "id": "landtopo",
 "url": "https://cache.kartverket.no/test/sprites/landtopo"
 }
],

Symbolization – Sprite online tool



```
{
  "antrop_600.png": {
    "width": 24,
    "height": 12,
    "x": 1,
    "y": 1,
    "pixelRatio": 1
  },
  "geofoto.png": {
    "width": 16,
    "height": 14,
    "x": 27,
    "y": 1,
    "pixelRatio": 1
  },
  "geofoto_lit.png": {
    "width": 10,
    "height": 9,
    "x": 45,
    "y": 1,
    "pixelRatio": 1
  },
}
```

Symbolization – Structure

sources

collection maps

...

base maps

...

sprite

glyphs

layers

background layers

...

foreground layers

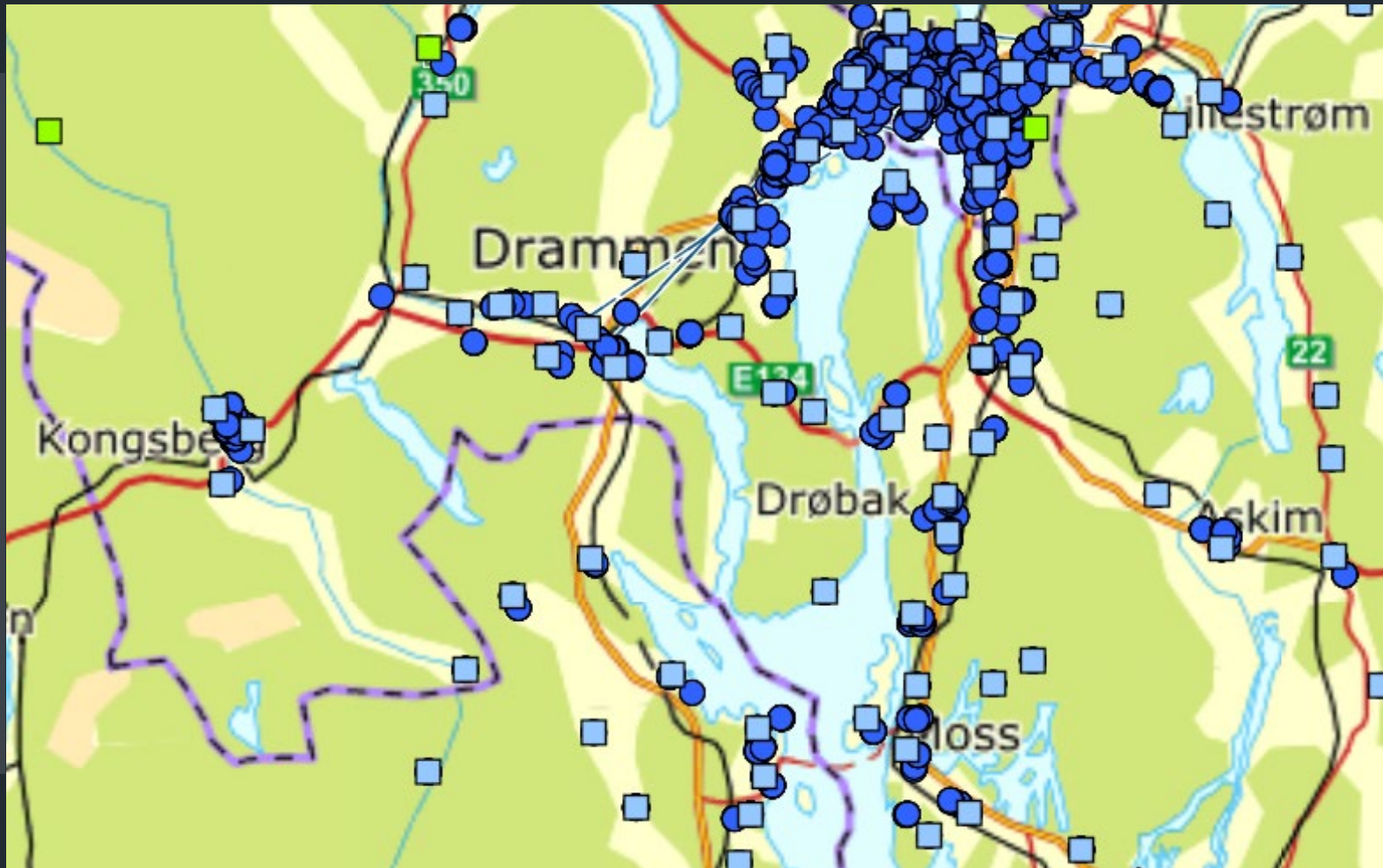
...

```
{
  "id": "bunnsedimentkornstorrelsedetalj_pattern",
  "type": "fill",
  "minzoom": 0,
  "maxzoom": 22,
  "source": "bunnsedimentkornstorrelse_bunnsedimentk",
  "source-layer": "bunnsedimentkornstorrelsedetalj",
  "layout": {
    "visibility": "visible"
  },
  "paint": {
    "fill-pattern": [
      "case",
      ["==", ["get", "sedkornstorrelse"], "30"],
      "korn_30.gif",
      ["==", ["get", "sedkornstorrelse"], "90"],
      "korn_90.png",
      ""
    ],
    "fill-outline-color": [
      "case",
      ["==", ["get", "sedkornstorrelse"], "600"],
      "rgba(60, 60, 60, 1)",
      "rgba(255, 255, 255, 0)"
    ]
  }
}
```


Make queryable maps with OGC API Features

Symbolization - with points, Service level

GRANADA*)



*) National Groundwater Database

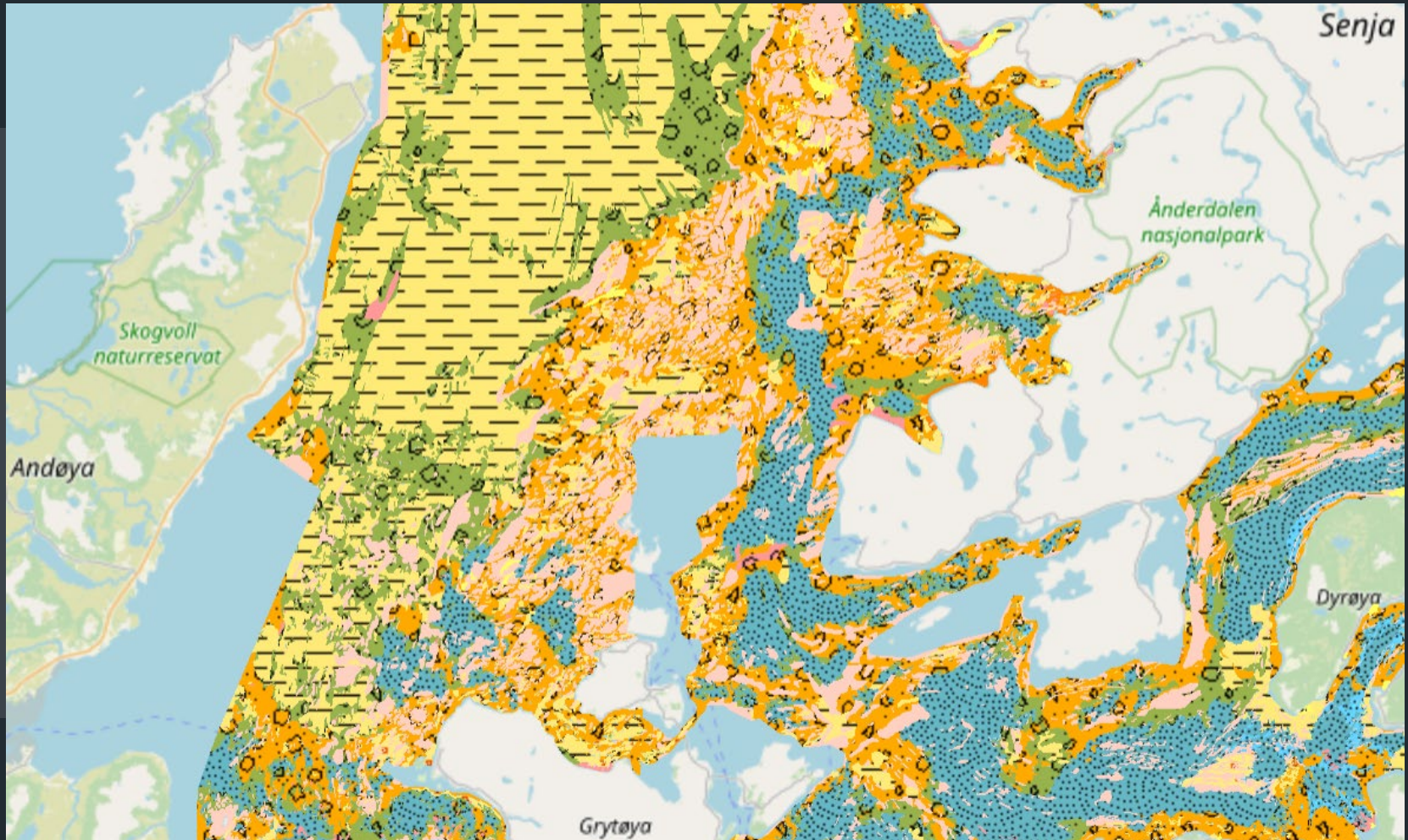


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Make queryable maps with OGC API Features

Symbolization - with texture, Collection lev.

MARIN

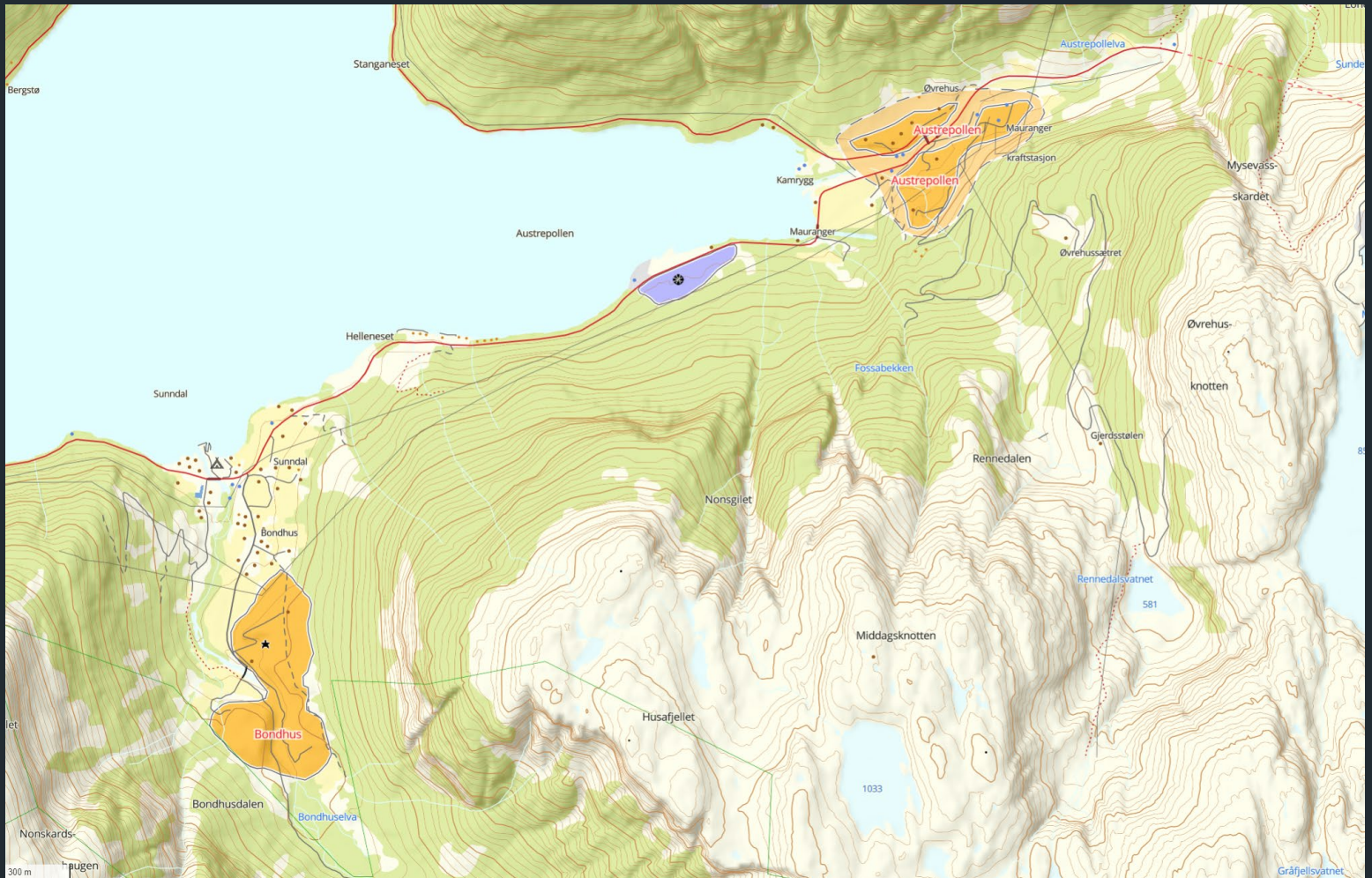


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Make queryable maps with OGC API Features

Symbolization – multiple vector tiles sources

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Simple vs complex data structure I

Who will be the consumer?

- **Standard clients:**
 - Keep the structure flat.
 - Avoid complex properties
 - Collections without geometry should be possible to load and connect afterwards. The "geometry" property is required in GEOJSON, but "null" is a legal value.
- **Other:**
 - Complex data can be useful and necessary in other contexts where you have a more programmatic handling of the structure.

Simple vs complex data structure II

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properties: { }

```
stoerrelser: {  
  mektighet_m: 5,  
  areal_m2: 44677,  
  volum_m3: 223383,  
},
```

```
point: {  
  type: "Point",  
  - coordinates: [  
    5.6890111,  
    62.3351374,  
  ],  
},
```

```
arealbruk: [  
  - {  
    formaal: "Annet",  
    prosentverdi: "78",  
  },  
  - {  
    formaal: "Dyrka mark",  
    prosentverdi: "20",  
  },  
  - {  
    formaal: "Utdrevet massetak",  
    prosentverdi: "2",  
  },  
],
```


Simple vs complex data structure III

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ROCK AGGREGATE

QGIS OGC API import

id	101930
omr_navn	Stra
objekttype	SandGrusOmr
omr_materiale	Sand og grus
raastoffbetydning	Liten betydning
raastoffbetydning_	Klassifikasjon per 2015, er under revisjon
sist_oppdateret	14.06.2007
beskrivelse	grus. Forekomsten er bebygd og dyrket opp. Ingen snitt eller massetak. Liten ressursverdi pga. ensgradert sand og mye bebyggelse.
stoerrelser	{ "mektighet_m": 6, "areal_m2": 331286, "volum_m3": 1987717 }
fylkesnummer	42
kommunennummer	4204
arealbruk	rmaal: "Bebygd", "prosentverdi": "50"}, { "formaal": "Dyrka mark", "prosentverdi": "35"}, { "formaal": "Skog", "prosentverdi": "15" }

```
{ "mektighet_m": 6, "areal_m2": 331286, "volum_m3": 1987717 }
```

```
[ { "formaal": "Bebygd", "prosentverdi": "50"}, { "formaal": "Dyrka mark", "prosentverdi": "35"}, { "formaal": "Skog", "prosentverdi": "15" } ]
```

Simple vs complex data structure IV

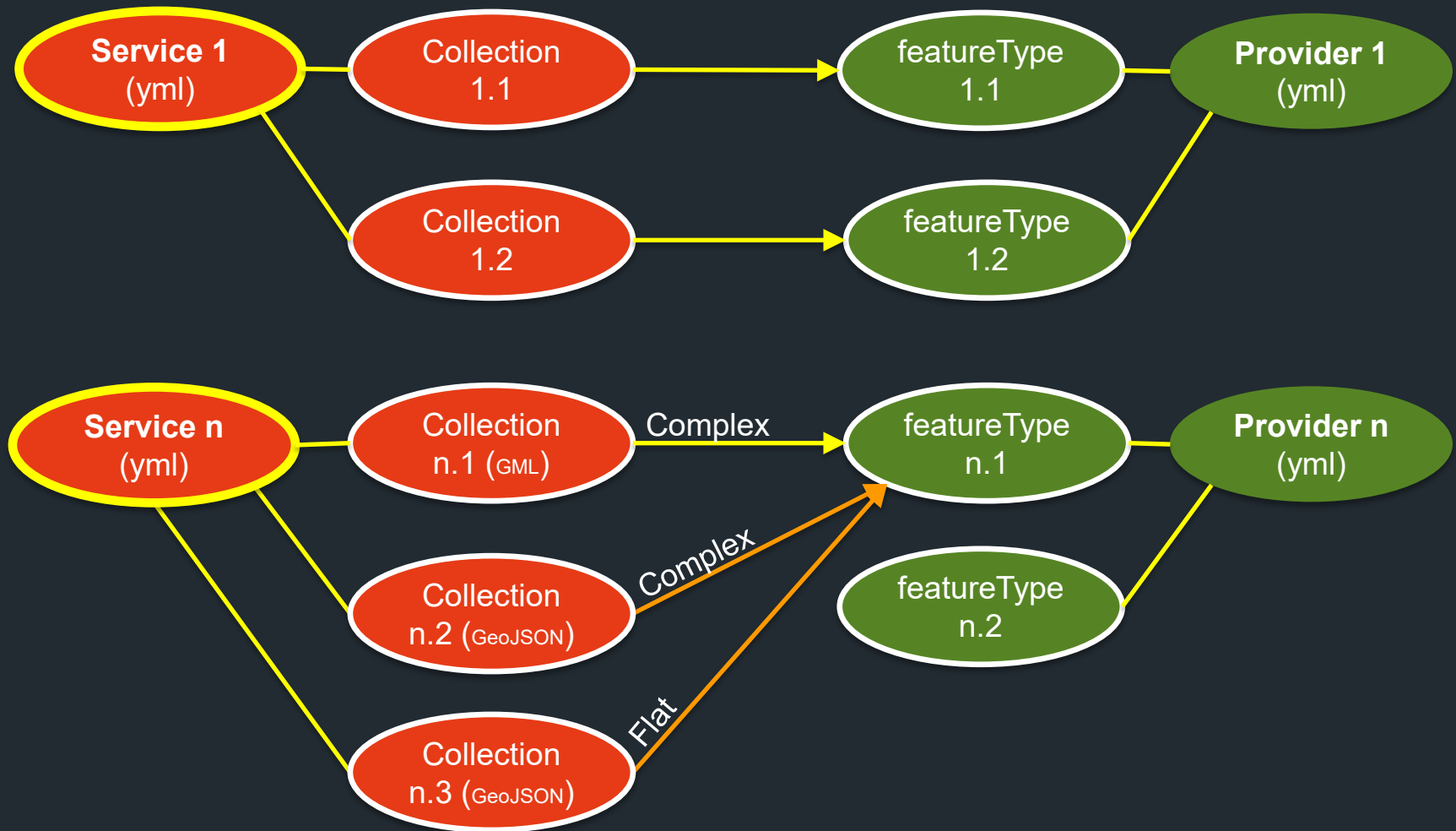
Ldproxy does not support Curve geometry

- Find unsupported types:
 - ST_GeometryType(shape)
- Vectorize & track:
 - ST_CurveToLine(shape)

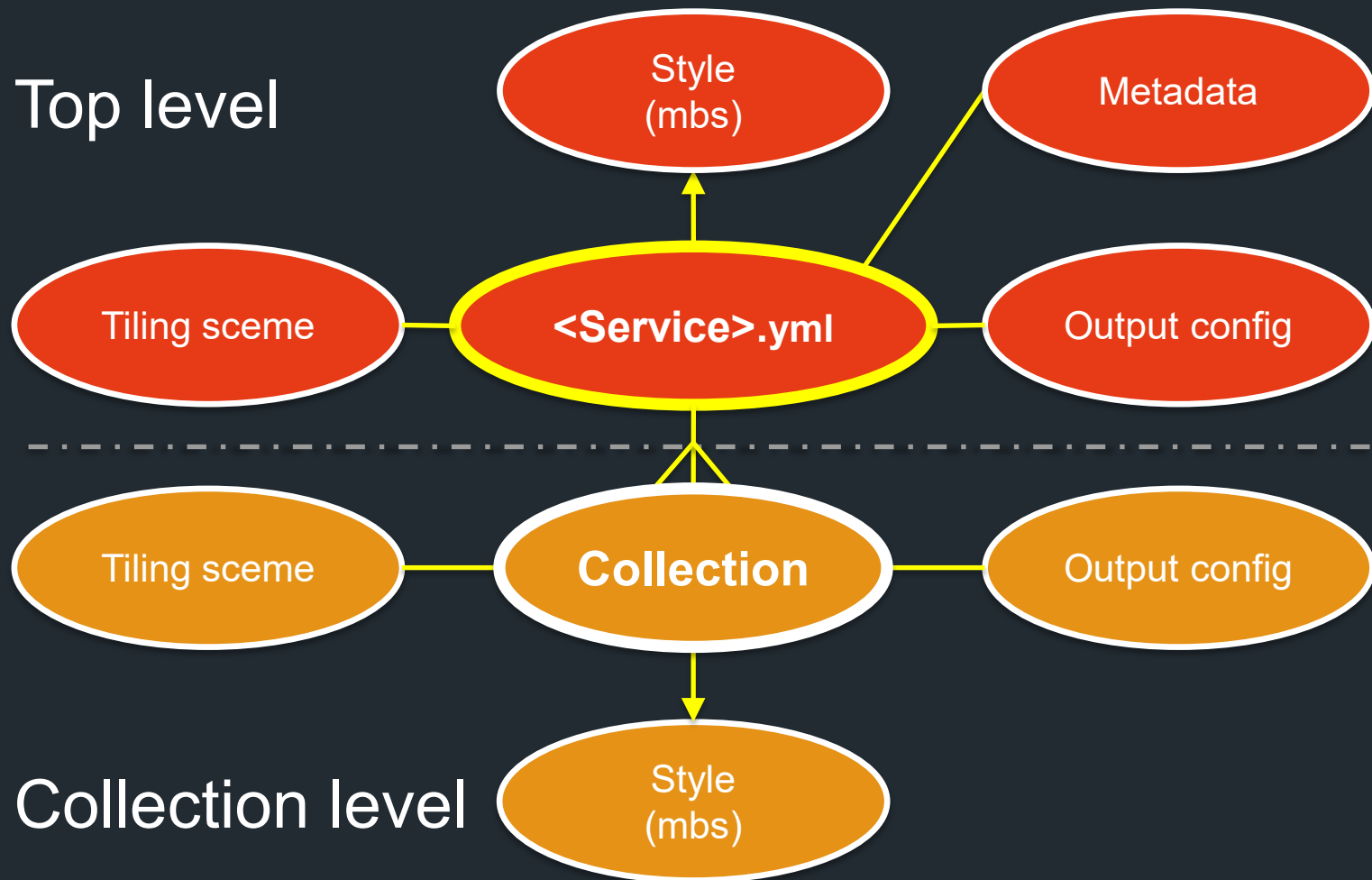
db_type	antall
text	bigint
ST_CurvePolygon	2
ST_Polygon	11356
ST_MultiPolygon	29

omr_navn	omr_virksomhet	ld_type	geometry	db_type
text	text	text	geometry	text
298	Kvenndalen	Brudd	ST_Polygon	ST_CurvePolygon
99089	Stoa pukkverk	Anleggspukkverk	ST_Polygon	ST_CurvePolygon

Configuration – Service vs Provider



Configuration – **<service>.yaml**





Configuration - output formats

- **GML:**
 - GML delivery per Collection including xlink
 - Xlink (uuids) will refer to external objects
- **JSON & JSON FG**
 - Complex structure
 - Flat structure
- **Other formats: CSV, ...**
- **All formats:**
 - Renaming of attributes



Make queryable maps with OGC API Features

Demo - Collections

<https://demo.ldproxy.net>

- 3D Buildings – 3D Tiles
- Vineyards – filter builder





Demo – Vineyards filter 1

cql2-text	cql2-json
<pre>region='Rheinhessen'</pre>	<pre>{ "op": "=", "args": [{ "property": "region" }, "Rheinhessen"] }</pre>
HTML JSON (read notes)	HTML JSON (read notes)





Demo – Vineyards filter 2

cql2-text	cql2-json
<pre>region='Rheinhessen' AND cluster='Sankt Alban' AND registerId > 720925</pre>	<pre>{ "op": "and", "args": [{ "op": "=", "args": [{ "property": "region" }, "Rheinhessen"] }, { "op": "=", "args": [{ "property": "cluster" }, "Sankt Alban"] }, { "op": ">", "args": [{ "property": "registerId" }, 720925] }] }</pre>
HTML JSON (read notes)	HTML JSON (read notes)

Finally

- **Ldproxy:**
 - <https://demo.ldproxy.net/>
 - <https://github.com/interactive-instruments/ldproxy>
 - <https://docs.ldproxy.net/>
 - Active contributors: Clemens Portele++
 - Discussions, feature request, ...
- **Ldproxy services from the Geological Survey:**
 - not ready for the public yet





Thank you 😊

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