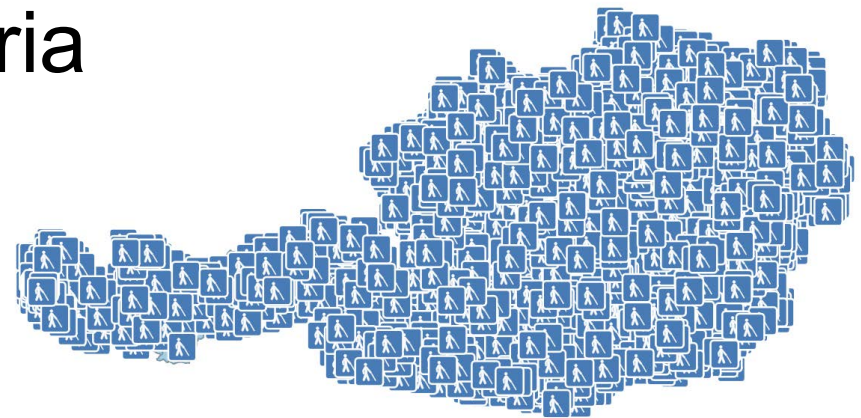


# Modern Map Production

Collaborative cloud mapping for federal address,  
street network and basemap  
in Austria



# Spatial Custodianship in AT - Agenda

Modern Map Production

Decentralized SDI

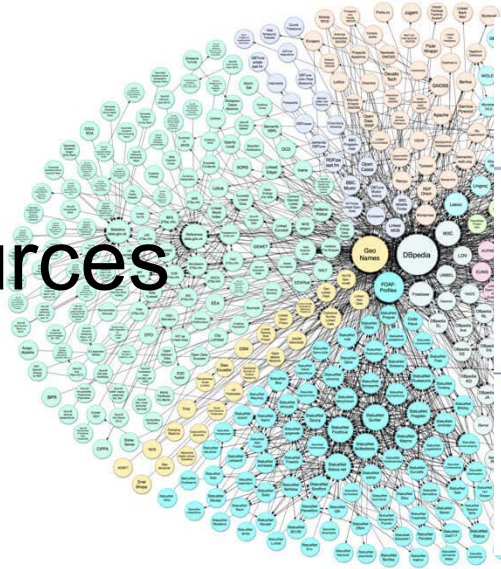
Levels of custodianship

Examples from Austria

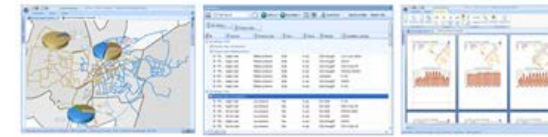
Resume

# Modern Map Production

- Web of Data
- Distributed Sources
- Inhomogeneity
  - content,
  - quality,
  - lineage,
  - license models ...
- Delivery requirements (supply chain)



Presentation



Query & Analysis



Business Objects



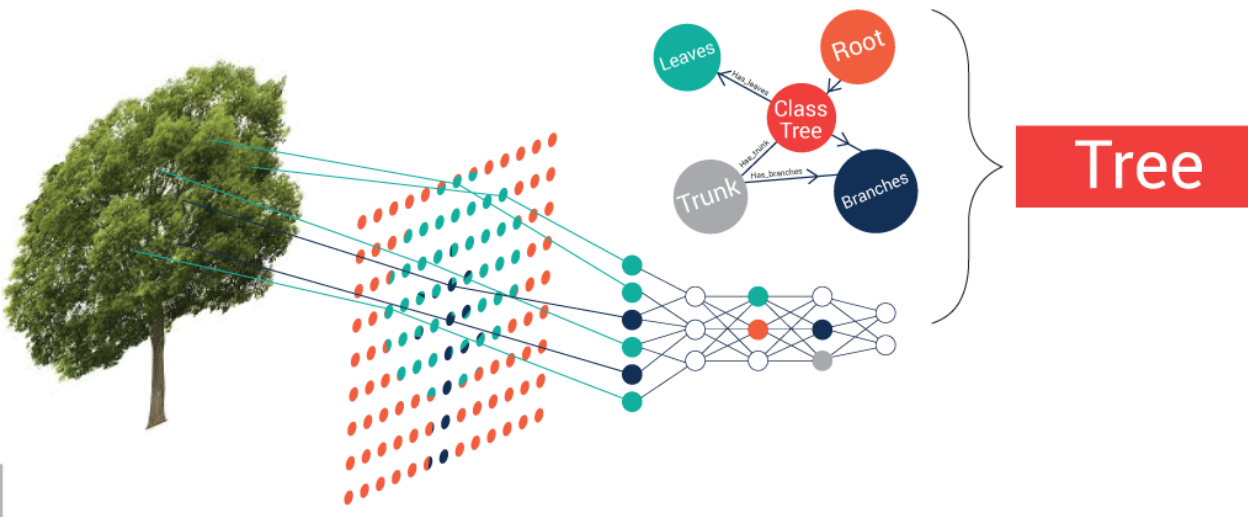
Data



© Christopher Vorlet

# Modern Map Production: Paradigm Change

- <Collect, Store and Process>  
VS.  
<Find, Bind, (Re-)Use>
- Decentralized SDI



“see” “read” “hear” ➤ machine-readable definitions

[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/e/ee/AWI-core-archive\\_hg.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/e/ee/AWI-core-archive_hg.jpg)

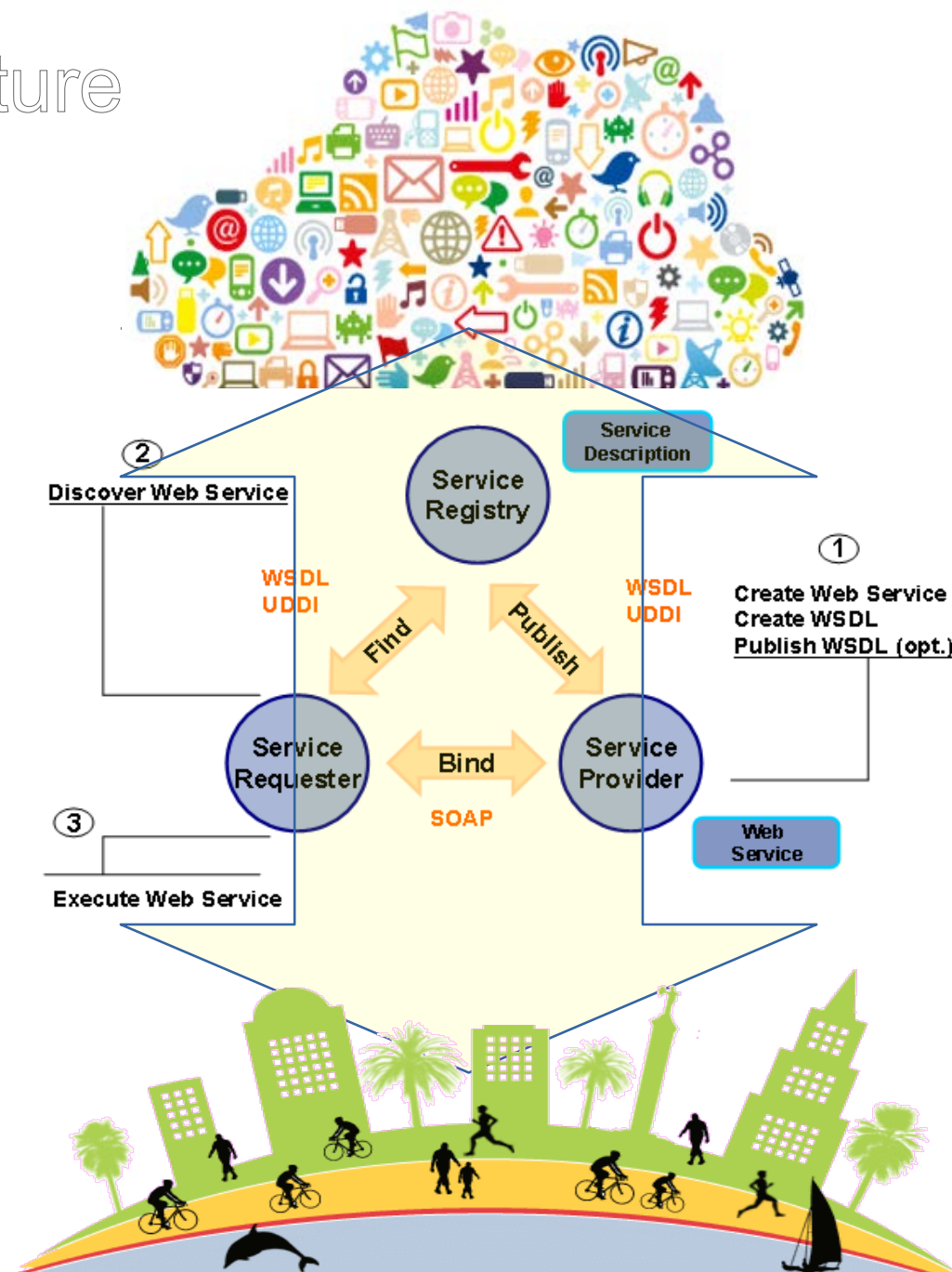


<https://todcan.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/02/archive.jpg>

<https://ontotext.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/What-is-Semantic-layer.png>

# Decentralized SDI = Service-Oriented Architecture

- Distributed nodes
- Extensible
- Usable
- Search-Find-Bind
  - **Publish**
  - Search and **Find**,
  - Access  
(technical, organisational and legal),
  - **Bind** / make use of geoinformation  
(e.g. in a map production procedure)



# (INSPIRE) SDI Principles/-Aims

- Creation /maintenance of geospatial data: only at the **most effective and responsible body**.
- Provision of **consistent geospatial data**
- Geospatial data of one authority level can be **used by all other authority levels** (distributed data management).
- Conditions of **access and use** must not constrain the extensive use.
- **Metadata** of geospatial data, services and their accessibility and use have to be **publicly available without constraints**.
- The main technical solution:  
**Service-Oriented Architecture**



<http://pickurcareer.com>

[media.ereMEDIA.com](http://media.ereMEDIA.com)



# Pragmatic issues

## “drawbacks” of an open extensible SDI

- Open extensible SDI
  - Extend with nodes (data providers) by their availability, feasibility, potential, content, ...
- Restrictions for
  - Quality?
  - Licensing?
  - Change adoption?



pixabay

# Pragmatic issues

## “drawbacks” of an open extensible SDI

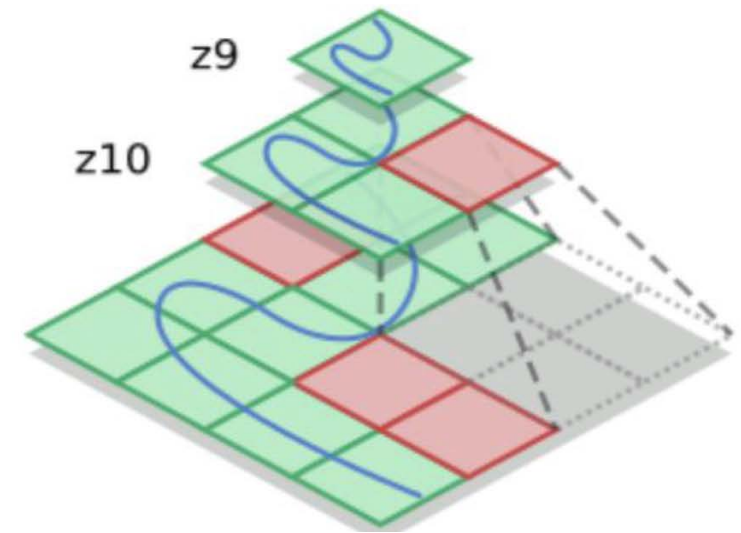
- Quality aspect scale
- Temporal coherence
- Redissemination
- Implementation speed of new requirements
- Harmonisation work per occurrence



<https://www.etftrends.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/One-Drawback-of-Home-Insurance-Policies.jpg>

# Pragmatic issues: Scale

- Quality aspect scale: geoinformation is produced at **different authority levels with various local scales**, which will not match in data-integration
- Recommendation: specify scales for a set of use cases or presentation modes



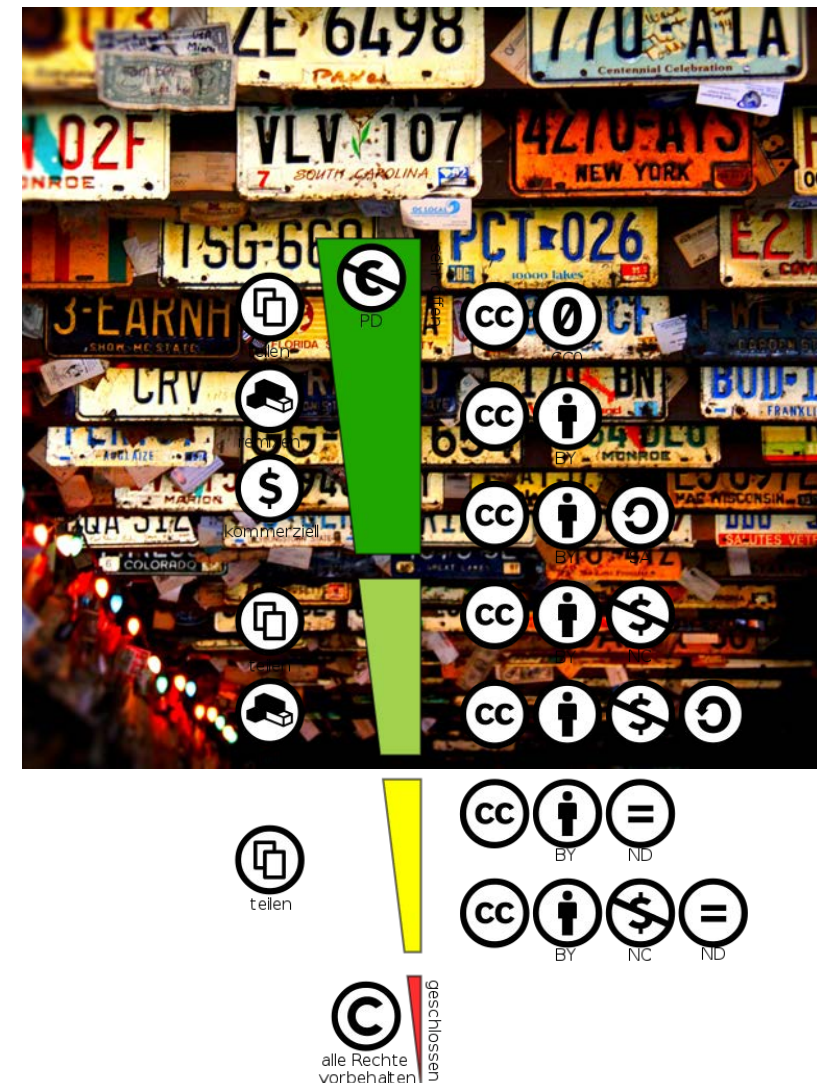
# Pragmatic issues: Time

- Temporal coherence:  
geoinformation/data are  
produced with different  
timestamps.  
Although lifetime is  
recorded, consistent data  
integration is almost  
impossible
- An a-priory definition of  
**temporal reference points**  
is needed for time  
coherence



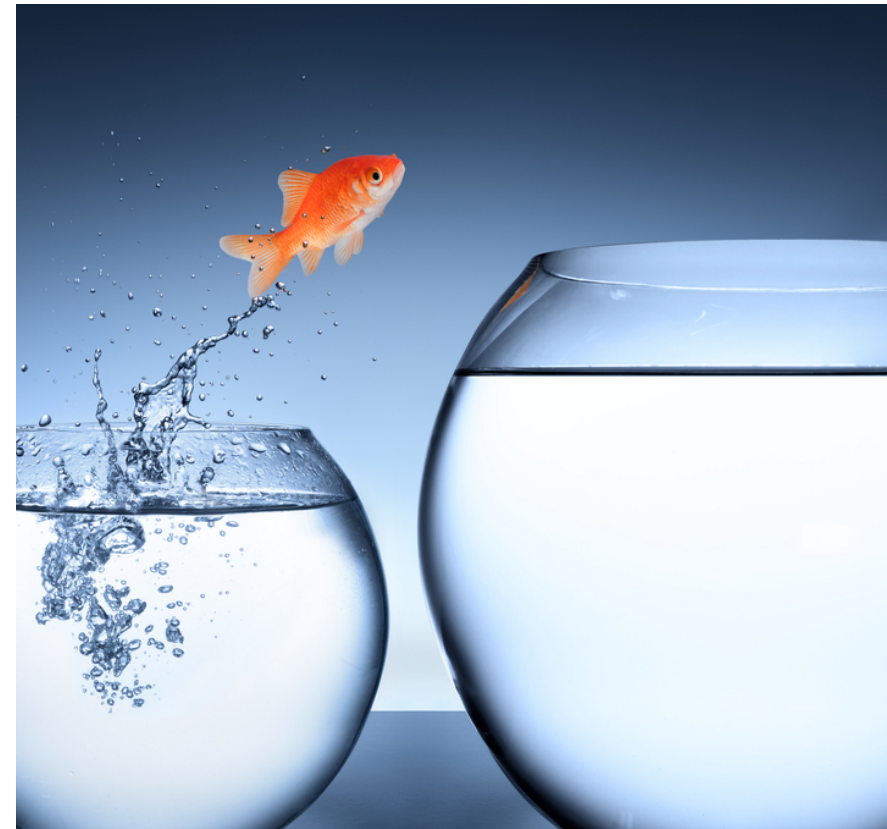
# Pragmatic issues: Redissemination

- Redissemination:  
a key aspect for access  
and use of  
geoinformation/maps  
depends on a **common  
license consensus**
- A minimum consensus  
for a general license is  
needed for  
redissemination



# Pragmatic issues: Implementation speed

- Organisational and technological constraints alter due to permanent developments, which lead to **new requirements and call for change** in the SDI framework
- A continuous change programme inclusive controlling is inevitable



Romolo Tavani/Shutterstock

# Pragmatic issues: Harmonisation

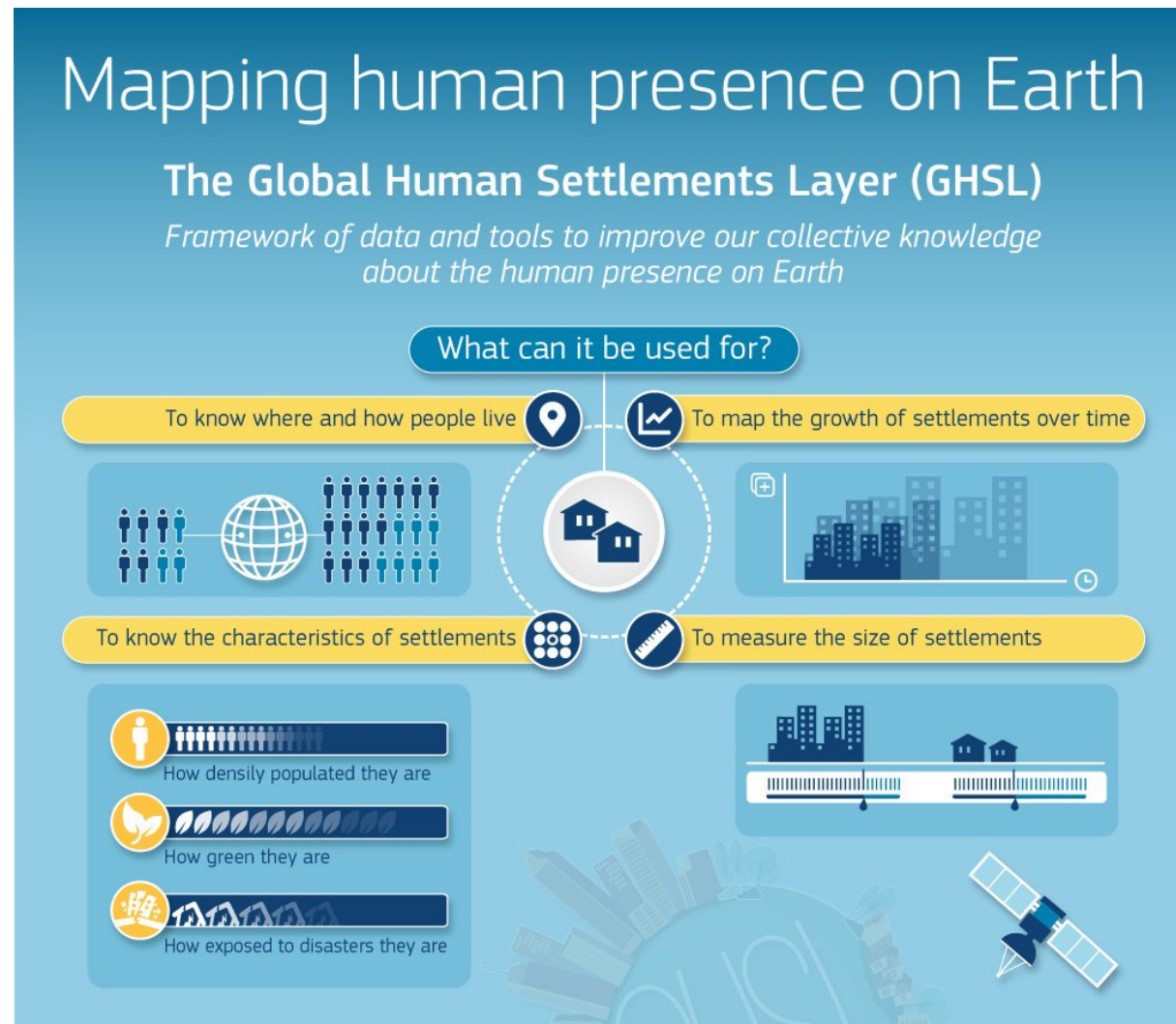
- Harmonisation on occurrence:  
any data integration and map production comes along with its own **specifics for data preparation (wrangling)**
- Data wrangling can not be avoided, even in harmonised data
- Harmonised data help to automate data wrangling



<https://images.xenonstack.com/blog/Different-Tasks-of-Data-Wrangling.jpg>

# Levels of spatial custodianship

- **Creation** of core datasets
- **Processing** and data-integration
- **Delivery** and product dissemination



# Custodianship Use Cases in AT



## AUSTRIA

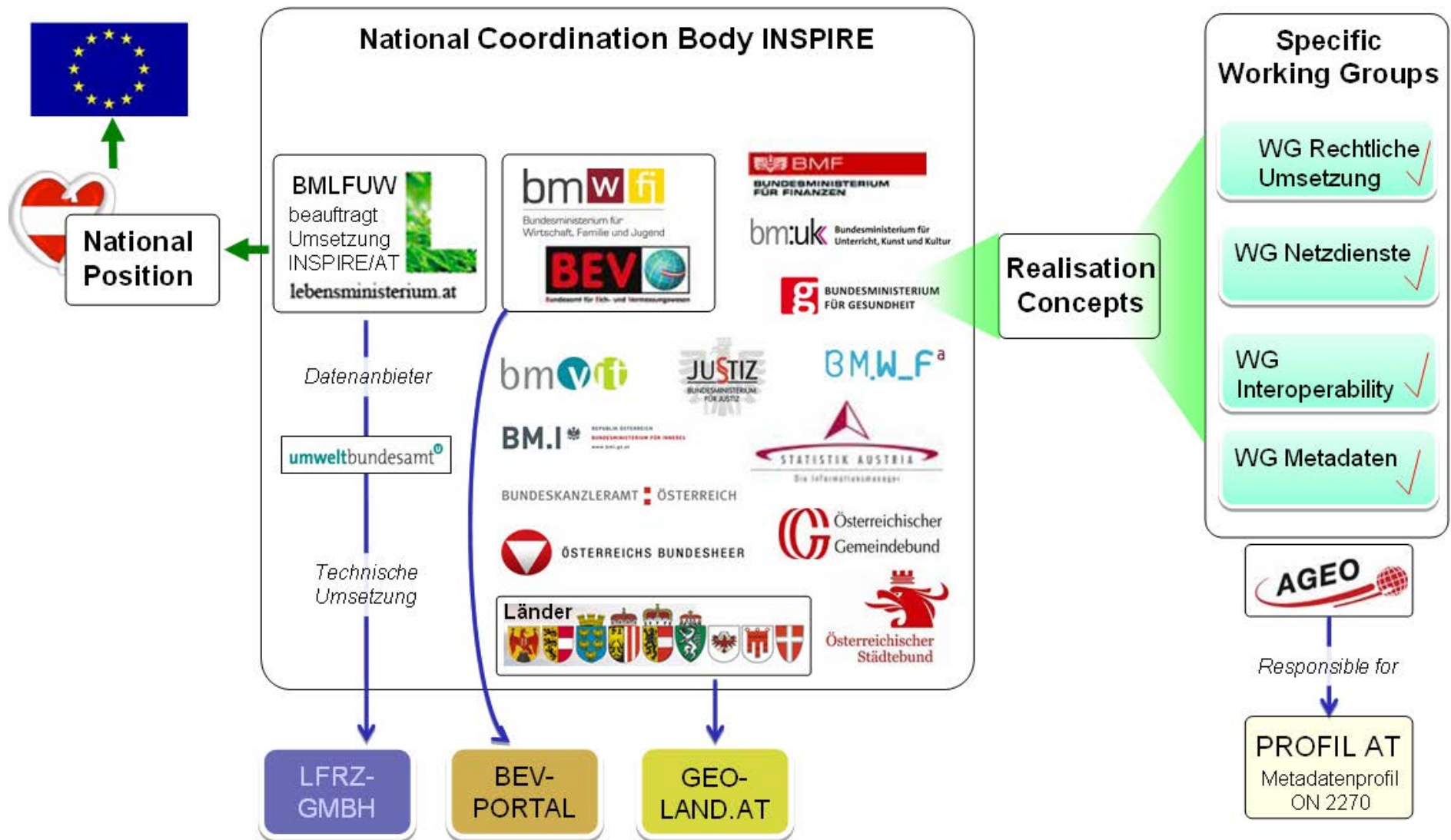
- 9 Provinces
- 2500 municipalities
- 83.879 km<sup>2</sup>
- 8,747 mio. People (2016)
- 62% Alpine Area



- Custodianship Use Cases:
  - Orthoimagery
  - TN/Basemap.at
  - Addresses



# Example for coordination body: INSPIRE AT



# Creation: Orthoimagery – in the past

## Creation by

- NMCA,  
self flying,  
**7 year cycle**
- 9 provinces,  
commissioned  
on purpose
- Ministry of  
Environment,  
commissioned,  
on purpose  
(maximum 5 years)



# Creation: Orthoimagery – presence

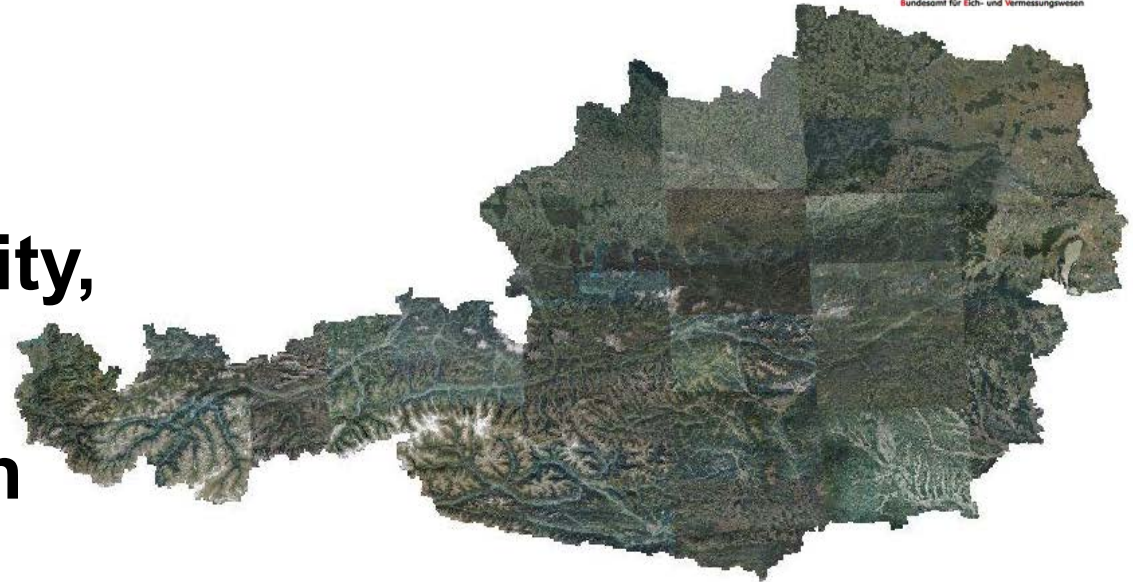
## Creation by

- **Commissioned for a 3 year cycle,**
- **Partners are NMCA (controlling), Ministry of Sustainability, Provinces**
- **Licensing is up to each partner, does not interfere with any other partner**

 Federal Ministry  
Republic of Austria  
Sustainability and Tourism



 Federal Ministry  
Republic of Austria  
Digital and  
Economic Affairs



# Creation: Orthoimagery – perspective

## Planning

- Collaborative creation of national airborne laserscanning
- Difficulties:
  - Quality def.
  - Period
  - Coordination
  - Financing



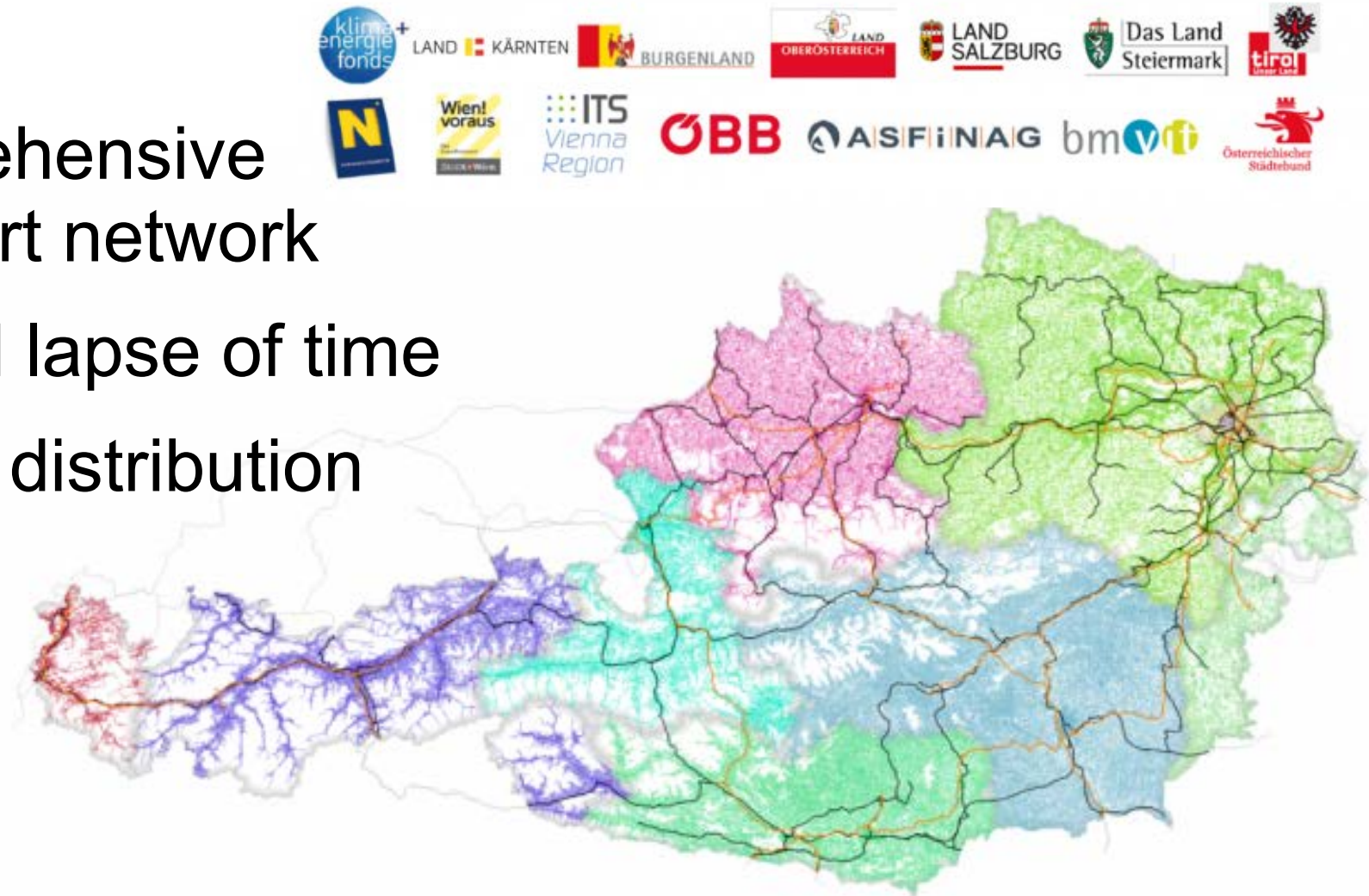
# Processing: basemap.at

The 9 provinces of AT and partners continuously produce and provide a governmental basemap with an update frequency of 2 month



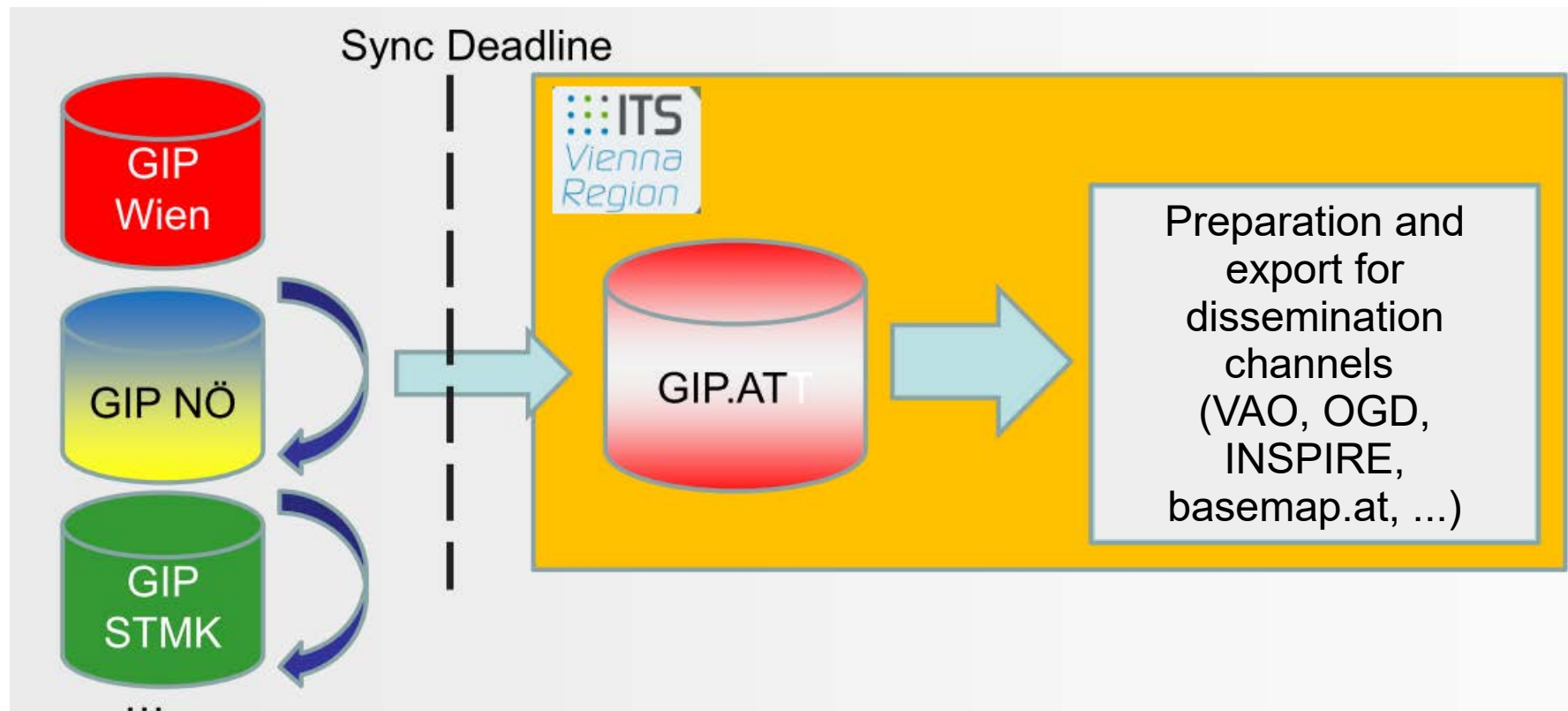
Processing: basemap.at

- Decentral production chain
- Comprehensive transport network
- Defined lapse of time
- Central distribution



Processing: basemap.at

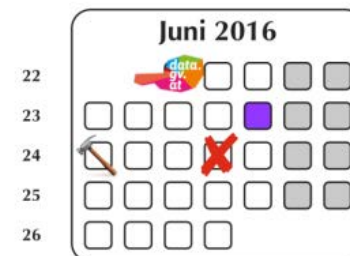
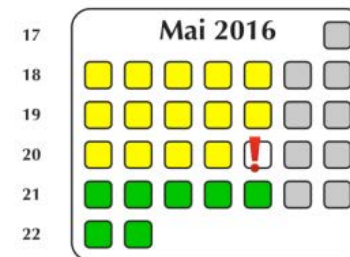
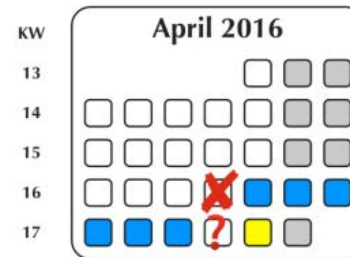
- Decentral processing chain



Lukas Nebel, GIP.AT

# Processing: basemap.at

- Defined deadlines
- Deadlines are strict



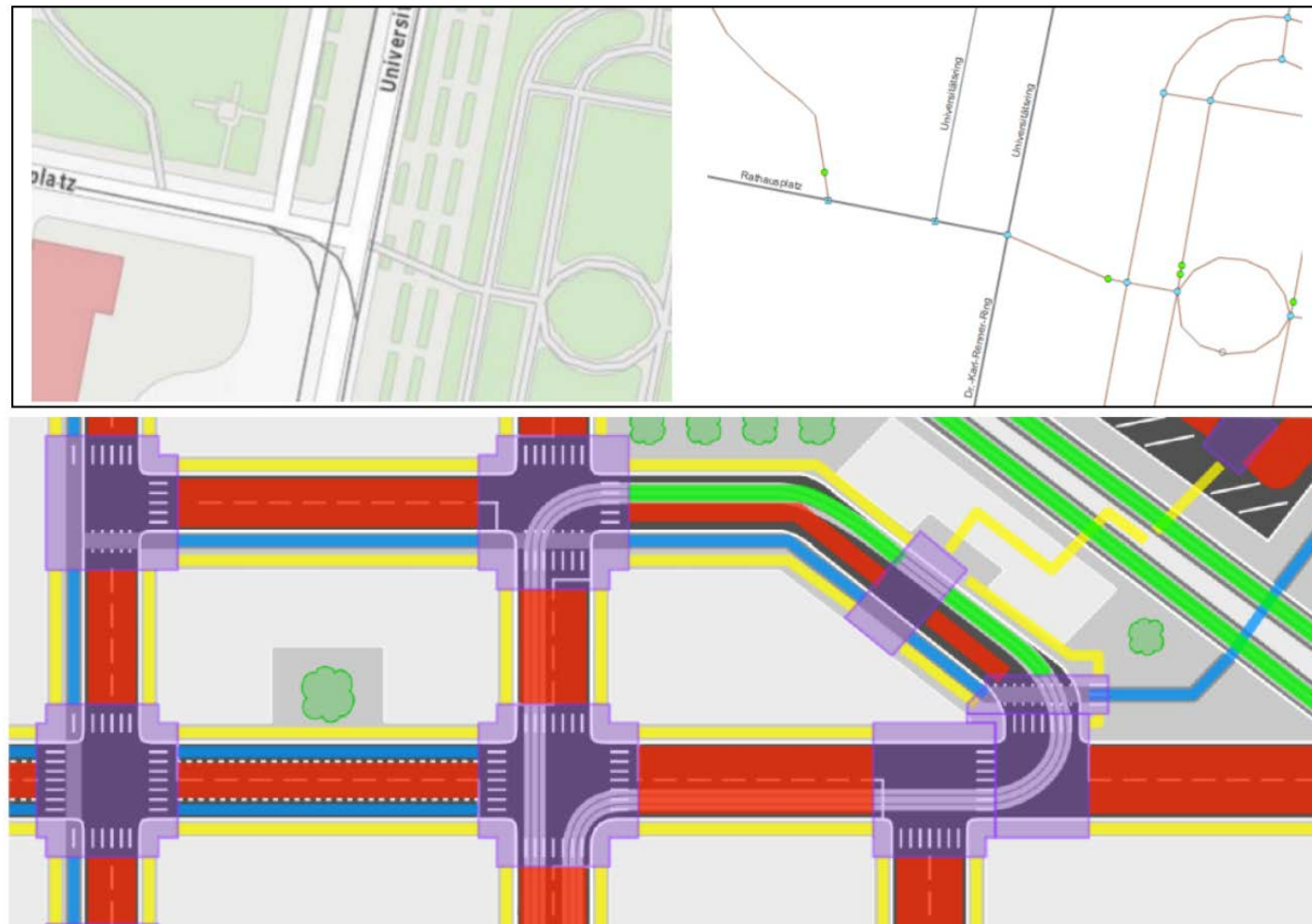
## Aufbereitung OGD-Export, Version Juni 2016

- 21. April **Synchronisations-Deadline GIP 2016/04**
- Synchronisation, interne Tests, Aufbereitung
- 28. April **GIP Test-Export veröffentlicht**
- Tests bei Partnern und Abnehmern, Rückmeldungen
- 20. Mai **GIP Produktiv-Export veröffentlicht**
- OGD-Export aufbereiten und dokumentieren
- 1. Juni **OGD-Export veröffentlicht**
- Hinweis auf Datenfehler
- Datenfehler beheben
- 13. Juni **Update OGD-Export**
- 16. Juni **Synchronisations-Deadline GIP 2016/06**

Lukas Nebel, GIP.AT

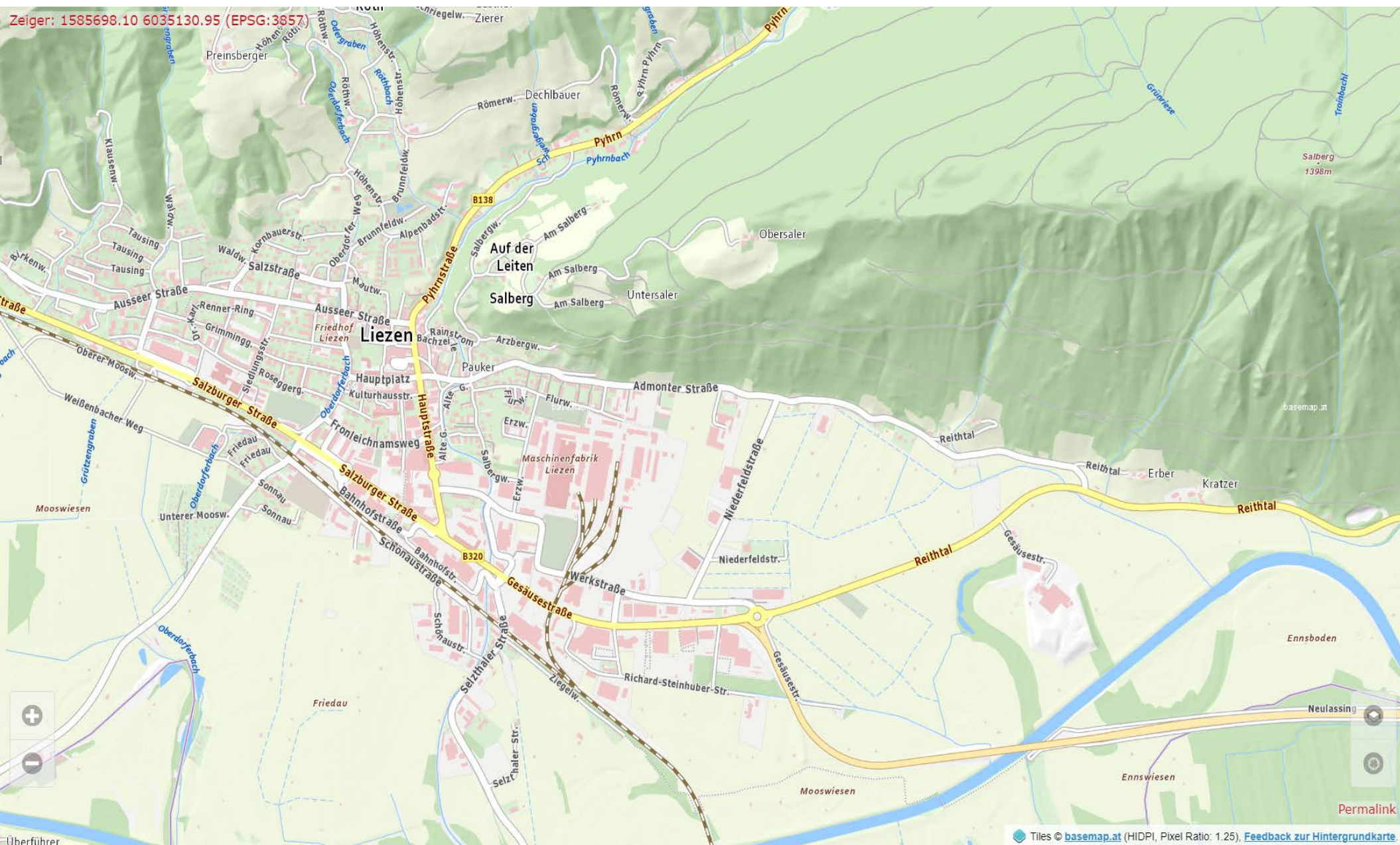
# Processing: basemap.at

- Fully automated derivation
- from the transport network (routing) graph
- to a basemap at different levels



Lukas Nebel, GIP.AT

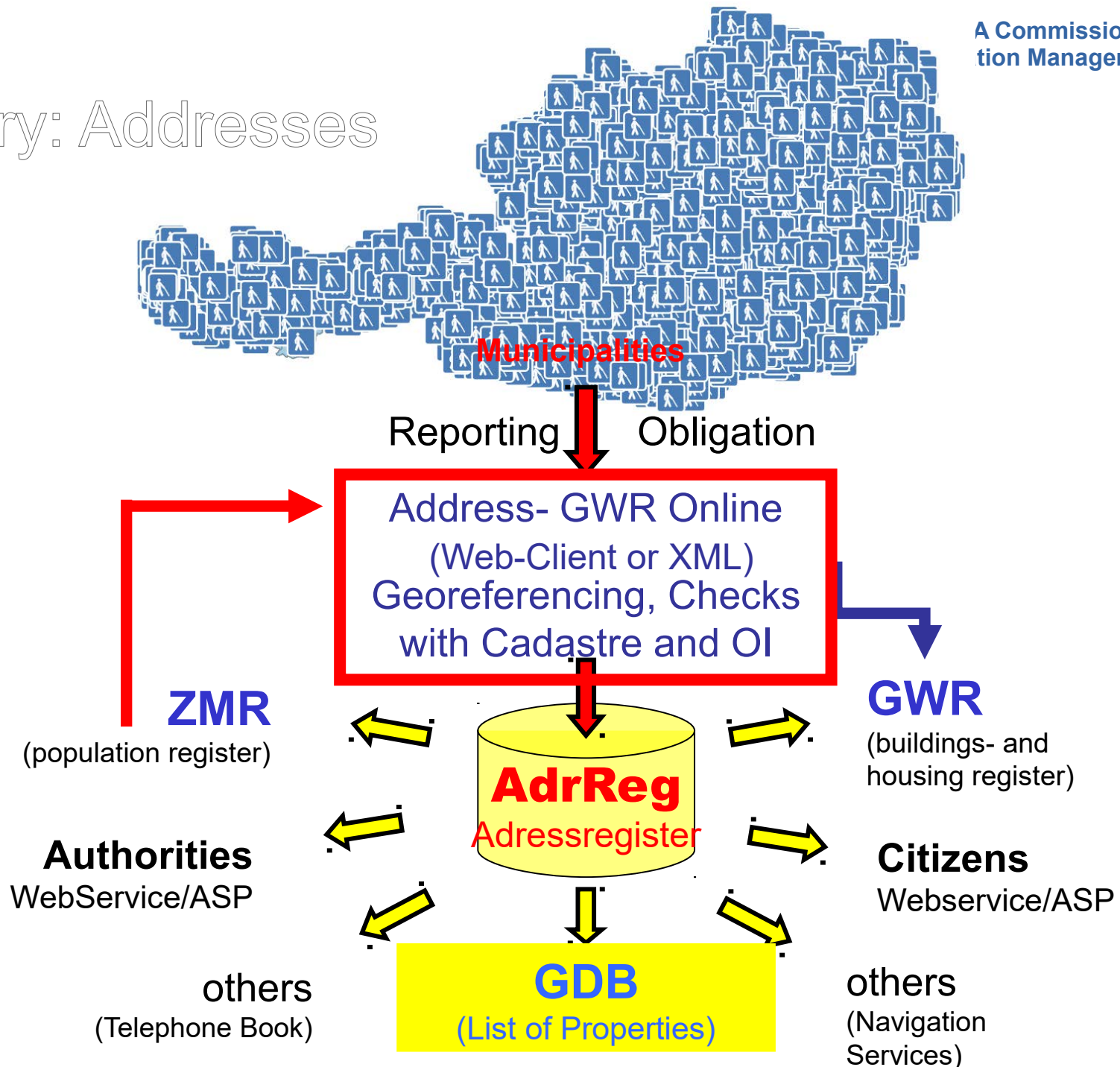
Delivery: basemap.at



# Delivery: Central Address Register AT



# Delivery: Addresses



# Delivery: Addresses

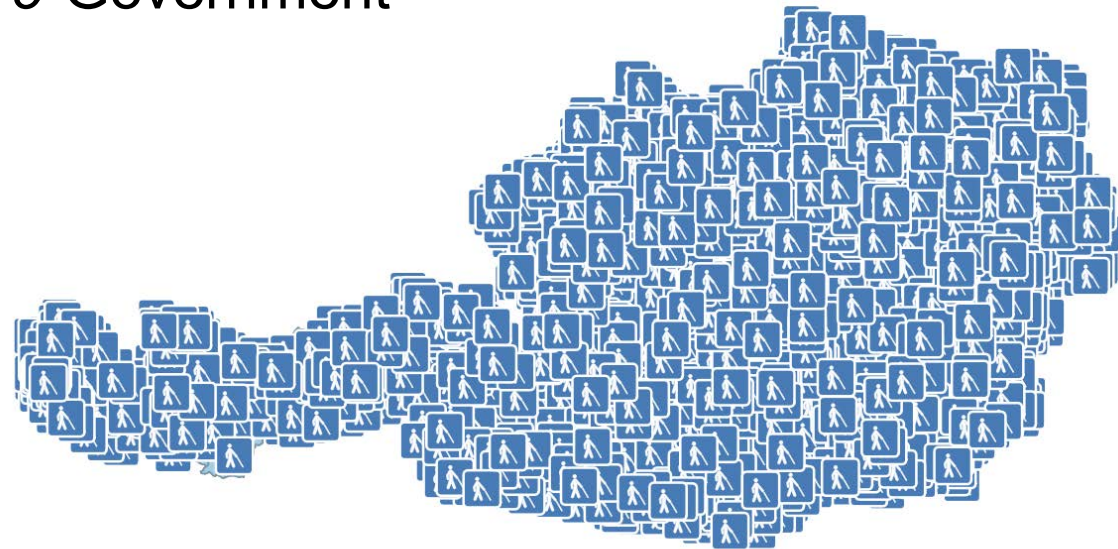
## NMCA



- Maintains addresses of parcels within the list of properties (GDB)
- Provides/disseminates addresses centrally
- Provides Webservices for e-Government

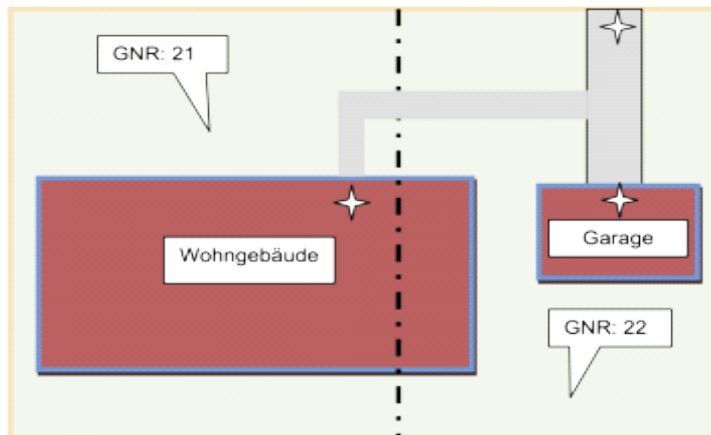
## Municipalities

- Assign addresses
- Manage addresses
- Geocode new addresses with the help of NMCA's geocoding services



# Delivery: Addresses - Statistics

<b>ADRESSE_GST (parcel adr):</b>	<b>2.519.075</b>
ADRESSE (adr):	2.344.541
GEBAEUDE (buildings):	2.373.005
GEBAEUDE_FUNKTION:	380.099
GEMEINDE (communities):	2.100
ZAEHLSPRENGEL:	8.825
ORTSCHAFT (villages):	17.258
STRASSE (streets):	131.417



# Delivery: Addresses - custodianship for quality

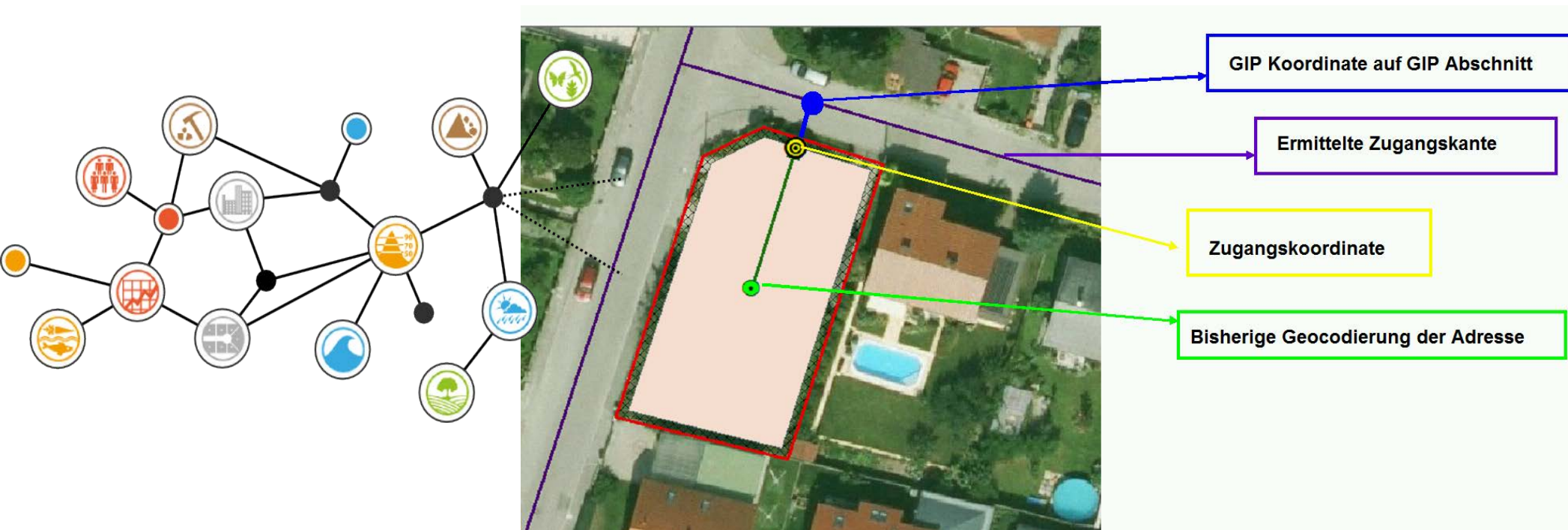
- Data integration to enhance address quality and routing functionality
- Combining street graph and addresses



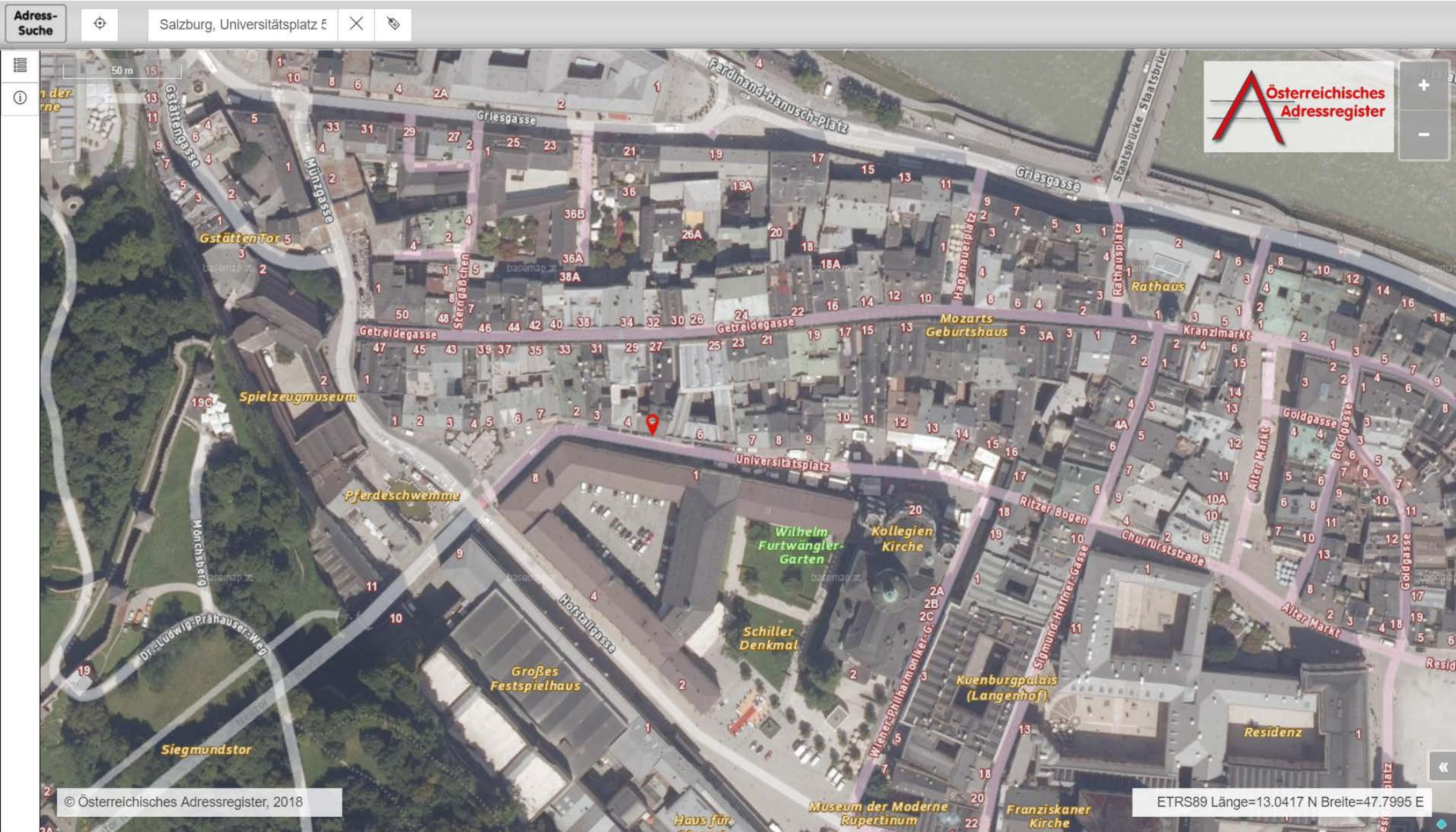
# Delivery: Addresses - custodianship for quality

## Collaborative Quality Enhancement

- Ability for routing (street graph)
- Parcel entrance identification
- Identifying inherent errors (due to misinterpretation)



# Delivery: Addresses - custodianship for quality



# Resume

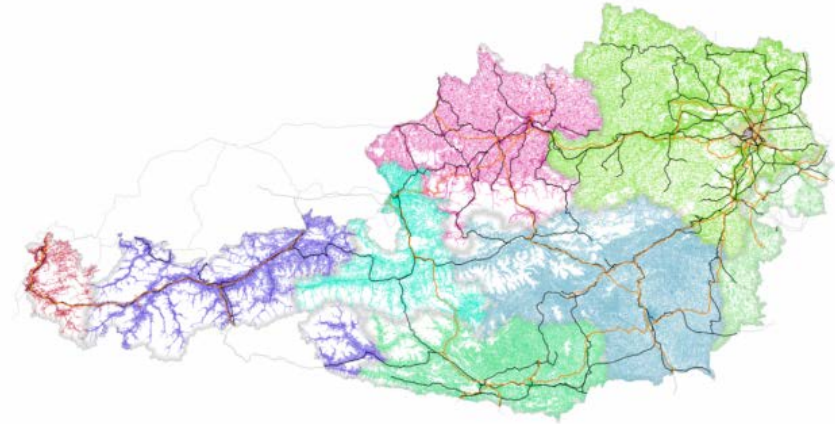
- SOA whenever possible!
  - Creates technological “freedom” (because of standard interfaces)
  - Establishes mutual dependency (balanced for all stakeholders)
  - Forces permanent changes (e.g. to follow security guidelines)
  - Enhances Quality (due to data integration)
  - Extensible stakeholder network



[2014] [www.ethiopianreview.com](http://www.ethiopianreview.com)

## Resume: Needs

- Organisational specification
- Collective responsibility
- Process-flow involvement
- License commitment



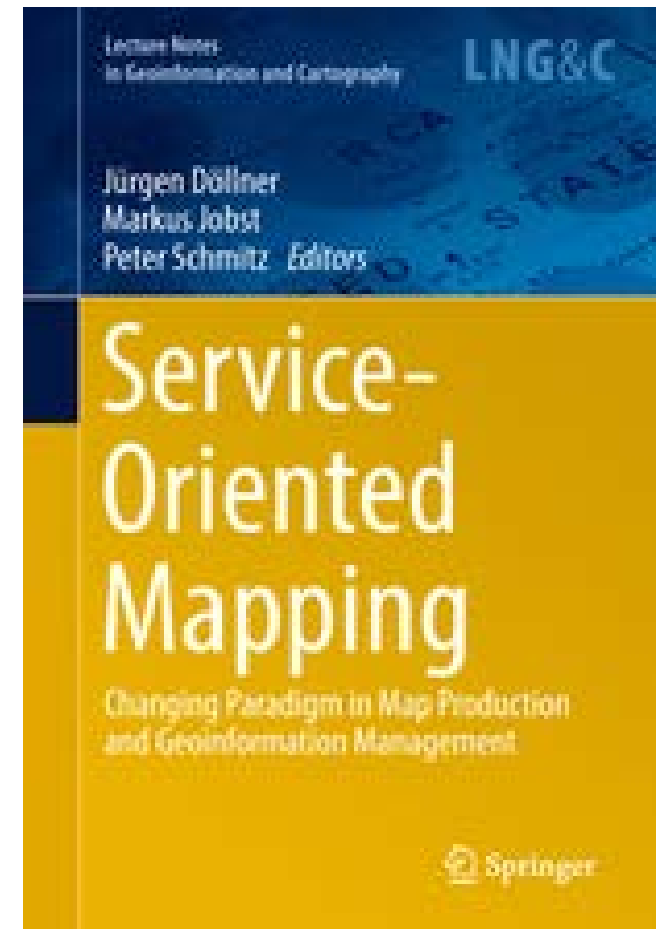
[2014] [www.ethiopianreview.com](http://www.ethiopianreview.com)

# Contact

<http://mapproduction.icaci.org>

<http://www.icaci.org> (ICA)

[markus@jobstmedia.at](mailto:markus@jobstmedia.at)



<https://www.springer.com/de/book/9783319724331>